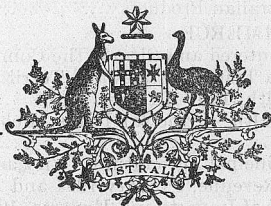


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 26. ❖ February, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—FEBRUARY, 1914.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st Dec., 1913.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	962,053	869,663	1,831,716
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	706,948	705,171	1,412,119
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	356,613	303,545	660,158
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	221,605	218,442	440,047
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	180,747	139,937	320,684
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	104,476	97,199	201,675
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,995	677	3,672
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,093	895	1,988
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,536,530	2,335,529	4,872,059

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
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NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934
Western Australia...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 12
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	20	29	33
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	21,695
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023
Western Australia...	10,425	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 19	261	209
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	256	10	15
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	— 324	3,726	4,470
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 53	227	197
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	276	19	48
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	26,624	25,562	52,186	11,508	8,191	19,699	16,298
Victoria ...	18,434	17,536	35,970	8,495	6,979	15,474	11,324
Queensland ...	10,041	9,690	19,731	4,195	2,588	6,783	5,355
South Australia ...	6,505	6,122	12,627	2,563	2,130	4,693	4,094
Western Australia ...	4,710	4,508	9,218	1,852	1,082	2,934	2,569
Tasmania ...	3,071	2,815	5,886	1,189	942	2,131	1,620
Northern Territory	27	25	52	53	11	64	16
Federal Territory ...	22	22	44	4	7	11	6
Commonwealth	69,434	66,280	135,714	29,859	21,930	51,789	41,582

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
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BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186
Victoria ...	...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970
Queensland ...	...	14,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731
South Australia ...	...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627
Western Australia ...	...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218
Tasmania ...	...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886
Northern Territory	...	32	27	40	31	33	52
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	...	30	39	44
Commonwealth	...	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86
Victoria ...	...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82
Queensland ...	...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24
South Australia ...	...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.08
Western Australia ...	...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36
Tasmania ...	...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03
Northern Territory	...	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.96
Commonwealth	...	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
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DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474
Queensland ...	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131
Northern Territory ...	91	68	82	65	67	64
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	10	10	11
Commonwealth ...	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87
Northern Territory ...	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49
Commonwealth ...	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,298
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,569
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620
Northern Territory ...	5	10	17	10	24	16
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	5	6	6
Commonwealth ...	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,582

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

7

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.						
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.01
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.18
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27
Northern Territory ...	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.66

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,696	26,438	87,134
1913, January ...	8,787	4,496	13,283	4,862	1,884	6,746
1914 " ...	6,415	2,833	9,248	6,749	2,883	9,582

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of January, 1914 and 1913.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	January.		January.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British	7,216	11,344	6,668	4,800
Austrian	93	66	47	6
Danish	53	42	20	9
Dutch	22	26	10	12
French	121	83	101	74
German	239	256	194	170
Greek	67	33	32	8
Italian	180	185	105	29
Norwegian	111	103	84	53
Russian	195	167	55	36
Spanish	15	26	7	10
Swedish	66	75	46	31
Swiss	21	4	2	...
Turkish ... ..	...	1	23	...
United States	216	181	210	35
Other White	98	104	14	8
Total, White Nationalities ...	8,713	12,696	7,618	5,281
Afghans ... ..	...	2	...	3
Chinese	159	221	381	308
Japanese	164	148	178	94
Malays	41	104	39	113
Natives of India and Ceylon...	20	28	8	33
Syrians	1	4	...	2
Other Asiatics	100	12	15	3
Negroes, American...	...	...	1	...
Papuans ... ..	...	2	77	66
Polynesians, Melanesians	43	32	92	15
Other Coloured	7	34	60	41
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	535	587	851	678
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	1,113	787
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	9,248	13,283	9,582	6,746

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of January, 1914 and 1913.

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	January.		January.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	2,984	7,206	1,833	1,052
Canada	164	282	225	158
Cape Colony	157	356	139	74
Fiji	207	174	166	220
Hong Kong	323	260	313	298
India and Ceylon	239	214	141	78
Natal	14	25	78	46
New Zealand	2,848	2,289	3,472	2,662
Norfolk Island	30	28	22	...
Papua	60	68	264	179
Straits Settlements	119	223	256	147
Other British Possessions	47	19	194	13
Total, British Countries	7,192	11,144	7,104	4,927
China	1	8	33	31
France	294	342	197	150
Germany	123	145	94	87
Italy	414	373	171	108
Japan	148	124	103	88
New Caledonia	104	52	68	72
South Sea Islands	132	71	45	23
United States	318	298	355	222
Other Foreign Countries	522	726	299	251
Total, Foreign Countries	2,056	2,139	1,365	1,032
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	1,113	787
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	9,248	13,283	9,582	6,746

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF 1914.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	157	314	471	109	73	182	653
Victoria ...	87	98	185	260	90	350	525
Queensland* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. Australia ...	47	77	124	...	...	...	124
W. Australia ...	115	143	258	87	39	126	384
Tasmania* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 2 months†	406	632	1,038	456	202	658	1,696
Total Year 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

* No returns. † Excluding Queensland and Tasmania.

Section II.—Production.

No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,490	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,883,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4*	†3,136,671	2,673,000	132,345	2,050,364	1,068,553	18,054	...	9,078,987

* Preliminary estimates. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4†	*36,860,000	35,496,075	2,053,783	16,805,945	13,869,000	421,380	...	105,506,183

* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13.

† Official forecasts.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4*	11.75	13.28	15.52	8.20	12.98	23.34	...	11.62

* Preliminary estimates.

NO. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,738,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,738,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
CATTLE.									
1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
HORSES.									
1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,368	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,213	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
PIGS.									
1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,390	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,355	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,291	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,892	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911	374,907,068	101,903,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,637	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913

* Including Federal Territory.

† For year ended previous 31st December.

No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,900
1911	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,538	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,780	2,954,617	1,378,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,375,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,335,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,574,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,379	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913	635,703	1,847,475	1,118,609	27,800	5,581,699	131,876	13,250	9,356,412
1914*	113,124	276,053	148,776	...	914,655	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,570	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,093,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013

* First two months of year. Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550

TIN.

1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,695	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992

COAL.

1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025

ALL MINERALS.

1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,819	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,198	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238

* Included with South Australia.

No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912 ...	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Table No. 25, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.*	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
2. Hands employed* ..	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
3. Wages paid† ... £	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,531,876
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,805	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
5. „ materials used ..	33,702,391	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,041,576
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,887,327	4,906,642	3,251,740	1,572,847	53,980,514
7. „ of output of factrs. ..	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,416,381	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,022,030
8. „ land & bldgs. ..	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,935
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,300	31,599,209
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,392	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,392
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. „ materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,296,618	88,275,620
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. „ of output of factrs. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. „ of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	2.44	2.67	8.03	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.93
2. Hands employed ...	6.35	3.72	10.21	2.12	3.69	— 3.31	5.03
3. Wages paid ...	15.33	13.37	18.79	8.49	9.38	3.35	13.64
4. Value of fuel used ...	9.46	7.20	17.71	9.19	8.13	33.12	10.70
5. „ materials used ...	10.15	7.88	26.06	9.18	25.58	17.13	11.68
6. „ added in process of manufacture ...	16.46	10.11	12.09	6.78	7.82	0.79	12.08
7. „ of output of factrs. ...	12.54	8.77	19.92	8.23	14.71	9.84	11.84
8. „ land & buildings ...	9.58	4.45	7.54	6.63	5.00	4.14	7.11
9. „ plant & mchry. ...	10.27	9.10	10.01	8.76	7.62	— 4.54	9.06

* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	279,655	310,943	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power ...	2,612,907	2,945,695	3,371,916	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,063,922	53,980,514	60,499,787

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	18.95	22.25	19.68	21.35	35.60	22.09	21.03
Fuel	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used	60.69	59.46	58.93	61.01	42.45	59.06	59.33
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	18.14	16.79	20.00	14.94	18.81	14.01	17.59
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1912.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males	88,178	77,565	33,254	23,083	13,805	8,391	244,276
Females	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,417	2,577	1,566	83,180
Masculinity* ..	322	201	432	426	536	536	294

* Number of Males to each 100 Females.

No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—						
Combed Wool Tops	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	lb. 3,134,614	13,061
Flax and Hemp Fibre	126	120	123	480	ton 101	215
Sisal Hemp	34	25	112	18	..	..
Coffee	222	117	112	68	lb. 30,053	125
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22	..	.. 84,479	13
Linseed	6	..	..	..	ton 5	9
Cotton Ginned	32	34	91	137	lb. 46,043	95
Tobacco, Leaf	121	276	90	78	.. 25,820	215
Fruits, Dried	28	104	940	1,734	.. 168,001	576
Fish, Preserved	1,727	311	115	168	.. 49,334	103
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—						
Sugar	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton 123,366*	370,306
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—						
Kerosene .. ..	..	..	920	2,629	gal. 335,013	2,792
Refined Paraffin Wax .. ..	..	..	553	739	ton 387	967
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—						
Puddled Bar Iron	568	1,254	2,080	671	ton 64	38
Pig Iron	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	.. 28,249	16,949
Wire Netting .. ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	.. 536	1,110
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74	..	..
Steel	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	..
TOTAL	483,373	440,640	671,789	589,499	..	406,574

* Sugar produced by White Labour, includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, January	374,016	98,360	472,376	390,622	5,200	395,822
1914 „	394,725	191,753	586,478	574,904	7,033	581,937

No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,342,039
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia ...	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,350,624
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,322,390	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania ...	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,743,450

No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,839,789
Victoria ...	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,835,368
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia ...	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,099,079
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,518,385

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for shipment to the oversea country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £2884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913*	158,261,835	79,743,450	75,091,272	3,427,113	78,518,385†	32 19 0	16 12 1	15 12 8	0 14 3	16 6 11

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, and in 1912, £1,431,985.

‡ Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,894,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,989,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,923,909	14,476,799
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	12,514,770
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	937,490
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	—1,225,065
1913*	78,189,906	1,533,544	79,743,450	74,719,650	3,798,735	78,518,385	—3,470,256	2,245,191	—1,225,065

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

Imports and Exports.

No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE TWO MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Feb. 1914	42,061	49	394	443
	" 1913	45,349	55	811	866
	2 mths. 1914	97,327	123	1,022	1,145
	" 1913	93,682	135	945	1,080
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	Feb. 1914	4,688	12,366	...	12,366
	" 1913	10,125	20,333	...	20,333
	2 mths. 1914	16,072	18,638	...	18,638
	" 1913	11,903	30,655	...	30,655
Cattle ...	Feb. 1914	402	9,034	...	9,034
	" 1913	129	2,307	...	2,307
	2 mths. 1914	1,603	10,082	...	10,082
	" 1913	129	2,605	...	2,605
Sheep ...	Feb. 1914	442	1,290	...	1,290
	" 1913	298	5,652	...	5,652
	2 mths. 1914	2,123	2,606	...	2,606
	" 1913	1,096	10,083	...	10,083
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Feb. 1914	1,515,907	2,663	12,737	15,400
	" 1913	1,697,315	4,307	12,555	16,862
	2 mths. 1914	3,275,715	6,011	24,296	30,307
	" 1913	3,166,328	7,365	20,378	27,743
Biscuits ...	Feb. 1914	810	5,710	39	5,749
	" 1913	914	5,864	13	5,877
	2 mths. 1914	2,090	12,224	109	12,333
	" 1913	2,088	11,458	15	11,473
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Feb. 1914	110	3,643	...	3,643
	" 1913	723	2,705	...	2,705
	2 mths. 1914	446	7,796	...	7,796
	" 1913	830	6,455	...	6,455
Boots and Shoes ...	Feb. 1914	54,463	1,078	315	1,393
	" 1913	53,578	1,118	558	1,676
	2 mths. 1914	104,302	2,115	969	3,084
	" 1913	94,133	1,818	700	2,518
Butter ...	Feb. 1914	57	257,074	...	257,074
	" 1913	107	306,850	...	306,850
	2 mths. 1914	85	767,173	...	767,173
	" 1913	146	941,113	...	941,113
Cement (Portland) ...	Feb. 1914	15,201	...	583	583
	" 1913	40,723	5	397	402
	2 mths. 1914	35,595	...	1,260	1,260
	" 1913	81,407	5	779	784
Cheese ...	Feb. 1914	1,040	16,203	45	16,248
	" 1913	1,546	5,544	25	5,569
	2 mths. 1914	2,120	26,866	76	26,942
	" 1913	2,698	10,476	39	10,515

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	Feb. 1914	1,752	114,105	...	114,105
	" 1913	258	80,134	...	80,134
	2 mths. 1914	1,752	198,606	...	198,606
	" 1913	1,908	139,523	...	139,523
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Feb. 1914	32,860	4	120	124
	" 1913	17,105	...	77	77
	2 mths. 1914	60,192	4	238	242
	" 1913	36,941	...	87	87
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Feb. 1914	5,216	61	86	147
	" 1913	5,305	21	461	482
	2 mths. 1914	8,015	129	300	429
	" 1913	8,617	55	637	692
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Feb. 1914	...	174,045	...	174,045
	" 1913	...	239,667	...	239,667
	2 mths. 1914	...	391,786	...	391,786
	" 1913	...	363,426	...	368,426
Cordage and Twines ...	Feb. 1914	59,362	486	1,601	2,087
	" 1913	57,873	959	1,333	2,292
	2 mths. 1914	124,209	1,308	2,722	4,030
	" 1913	125,513	1,515	2,480	3,995
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Feb. 1914	104,094	8,313	2,976	11,289
	" 1913	100,372	7,925	2,917	10,842
	2 mths. 1914	224,301	13,055	7,024	20,079
	" 1913	221,401	12,923	5,421	18,344
Earthenware, China, etc.	Feb. 1914	31,038	264	320	584
	" 1913	31,945	493	215	708
	2 mths. 1914	69,492	908	708	1,616
	" 1913	70,549	718	612	1,330
Fish (all kinds)...	Feb. 1914	77,394	165	997	1,162
	" 1913	76,030	3,293	732	4,025
	2 mths. 1914	214,920	3,697	2,232	5,929
	" 1913	222,918	4,622	1,329	5,951
Fruits, Dried— Currants	Feb. 1914	8	70	1	71
	" 1913	28	191	2	193
	2 mths. 1914	67	419	1	420
	" 1913	217	1,190	4	1,194
Raisins	Feb. 1914	132	57	46	103
	" 1913	83	100	...	100
	2 mths. 1914	133	361	46	407
	" 1913	157	231	26	257
Other	Feb. 1914	2,899	232	23	255
	" 1913	5,964	62	46	108
	2 mths. 1914	5,704	1,790	216	2,006
	" 1913	9,150	69	155	224
Fruits, Fresh— Apples	Feb. 1914	22	22,081	18	22,099
	" 1913	...	32,209	25	32,234
	2 mths. 1914	1,203	22,628	98	22,726
	" 1913	2,504	32,370	71	32,441
All other	Feb. 1914	35,287	6,283	...	6,283
	" 1913	14,969	11,168	121	11,289
	2 mths. 1914	74,602	7,997	7	8,004
	" 1913	49,349	17,183	248	17,431
Furniture	Feb. 1914	20,017	1,419	306	1,725
	" 1913	35,284	1,466	140	1,606
	2 mths. 1914	38,852	2,328	418	2,746
	" 1913	58,762	2,066	285	2,351

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Feb. 1914	43,381	268	431	699
	" 1913	53,232	337	646	983
	2 mths. 1914	99,475	763	842	1,605
	" 1913	99,589	868	1,450	2,318
Gold, uncoined ...	Feb. 1914	145,284	95,164	...	95,164
	" 1913	159,771	128,352	...	128,352
	2 mths. 1914	170,204	217,067	...	217,067
	" 1913	222,276	228,172	...	228,172
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	Feb. 1914	4	1,858	...	1,858
	" 1913	7	10	...	10
	2 mths. 1914	12	6,107	...	6,107
	" 1913	5,904	16	...	16
Maize ...	Feb. 1914	14,974	25	...	25
	" 1913	1,991	27	...	27
	2 mths. 1914	34,455	68	11	79
	" 1913	3,474	59	...	59
Oats ...	Feb. 1914	556	908	12	920
	" 1913	3,364	259	203	462
	2 mths. 1914	2,370	3,211	51	3,262
	" 1913	14,600	375	251	626
Wheat ...	Feb. 1914	...	1,878,902	...	1,878,902
	" 1913	...	1,345,042	...	1,345,042
	2 mths. 1914	...	3,893,481	...	3,893,481
	" 1913	...	2,467,683	...	2,467,683
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Feb. 1914	1,687	300	57	357
	" 1913	4,315	540	38	578
	2 mths. 1914	3,256	363	151	514
	" 1913	5,093	2,268	54	2,322
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Feb. 1914	...	5,590	...	5,590
	" 1913	1,076	4,553	...	4,553
	2 mths. 1914	...	8,888	...	8,888
	" 1913	2,212	9,127	7	9,134
Flour (Wheaten) ...	Feb. 1914	43	171,734	...	171,734
	" 1913	74	158,360	...	158,360
	2 mths. 1914	45	341,671	...	341,671
	" 1913	129	288,792	...	288,792
Oatmeal, etc....	Feb. 1914	748	72	24	96
	" 1913	577	132	6	138
	2 mths. 1914	1,234	120	43	163
	" 1913	1,338	1,029	25	1,054
Rice ...	Feb. 1914	4,934	...	7,298	7,298
	" 1913	6,105	...	8,481	8,481
	2 mths. 1914	16,220	...	17,052	17,052
	" 1913	16,558	...	12,820	12,820
Other ...	Feb. 1914	2,315	787	13	800
	" 1913	4,790	1,413	33	1,446
	2 mths. 1914	6,819	3,571	66	3,637
	" 1913	9,747	2,568	39	2,607
Hats and Caps ...	Feb. 1914	45,924	305	354	659
	" 1913	44,505	204	290	494
	2 mths. 1914	102,094	552	820	1,372
	" 1913	88,913	338	515	853
Hay and Chaff ...	Feb. 1914	...	1,107	...	1,107
	" 1913	7	754	...	754
	2 mths. 1914	16	2,907	...	2,907
	" 1913	18	2,882	...	2,882

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops	Feb. 1914	4,051	148	12	160
	" 1913	13,746	22	9	31
	2 mths. 1914	13,247	166	25	191
	" 1913	36,053	34	67	101
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Feb. 1914	52,824	748	640	1,388
	" 1913	42,092	47,742	1,721	49,463
	2 mths. 1914	115,886	1,701	1,615	3,316
	" 1913	101,975	49,817	2,872	52,689
Indiarubber goods ...	Feb. 1914	78,554	10,365	3,540	13,905
	" 1913	78,234	7,984	7,188	15,172
	2 mths. 1914	173,466	19,089	5,493	24,582
	" 1913	167,175	11,908	13,710	25,618
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms,	Feb. 1914	159,871	507	1,652	2,159
Slabs, etc., Girders,	" 1913	222,149	2,130	987	3,117
Joists, etc.	2 mths. 1914	321,804	647	2,824	3,471
	" 1913	293,603	2,552	2,468	5,020
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Feb. 1914	144,104	...	1,342	1,342
	" 1913	187,909	...	2,969	2,969
	2 mths. 1914	315,610	33	4,443	4,476
	" 1913	352,592	...	4,406	4,406
Pig and Scrap ...	Feb. 1914	21,135	153	...	153
	" 1913	18,227	309	1,117	1,426
	2 mths. 1914	47,499	1,101	17	1,118
	" 1913	31,589	359	2,028	2,387
Jams and Jellies ...	Feb. 1914	948	616	5	621
	" 1913	1,274	2,195	43	2,238
	2 mths. 1914	1,770	5,689	15	5,704
	" 1913	1,778	5,084	48	5,132
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Feb. 1914	138,913	118	275	393
	" 1913	107,922	322	1,112	1,434
	2 mths. 1914	356,269	219	796	1,015
	" 1913	251,762	752	1,834	2,586
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Feb. 1914	595	161,371	12	161,383
	" 1913	106	151,528	...	151,528
	2 mths. 1914	595	398,261	12	398,273
	" 1913	156	278,592	...	278,592
Leather	Feb. 1914	29,991	48,570	3,209	51,779
	" 1913	33,986	48,463	2,112	50,575
	2 mths. 1914	63,259	109,036	4,492	113,528
	" 1913	71,560	87,134	3,880	91,014
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements") ...	Feb. 1914	385,695	3,838	9,354	13,192
	" 1913	427,219	5,121	10,133	15,254
	2 mths. 1914	801,861	7,723	18,432	26,155
	" 1913	801,181	11,168	16,006	27,174
Manures	Feb. 1914	77,796	14,413	...	14,413
	" 1913	45,526	13,953	540	14,493
	2 mths. 1914	164,636	32,102	...	32,102
	" 1913	117,201	23,382	540	23,922
Matches and Vestas ...	Feb. 1914	10,764	...	311	311
	" 1913	13,285	...	263	263
	2 mths. 1914	32,905	23	712	735
	" 1913	27,990	...	360	360

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef	Feb. 1914	...	205,402	...	205,402
	" 1913	...	133,265	...	133,265
	2 mths. 1914	...	431,386	...	431,386
	" 1913	18	247,973	...	247,973
Mutton and Lamb ...	Feb. 1914	...	281,850	...	281,850
	" 1913	...	239,122	...	239,122
	2 mths. 1914	...	751,291	...	751,291
	" 1913	195	495,095	...	495,095
Poultry	Feb. 1914	3	354	...	354
	" 1913	32	128	...	128
	2 mths. 1914	6	625	...	625
	" 1913	37	171	...	171
Rabbits and Hares ...	Feb. 1914	...	32,304	...	32,304
	" 1913	...	36,619	...	36,619
	2 mths. 1914	...	64,093	...	64,093
	" 1913	...	49,520	...	49,520
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Feb. 1914	2,933	74,043	46	74,089
	" 1913	2,347	66,416	243	66,659
	2 mths. 1914	7,395	166,307	116	166,423
	" 1913	6,138	107,131	306	107,437
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	Feb. 1914	167,417	Included in "Free."		
	" 1913	200,144			
	2 mths. 1914	381,141			
	" 1913	391,069			
Free	Feb. 1914	213,155	4,343	8,798	13,141
	" 1913	262,450	6,534	8,791	15,325
	2 mths. 1914	455,446	9,177	14,932	24,109
	" 1913	484,352	10,916	14,593	25,509
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Feb. 1914	2,518	888	326	1,214
	" 1913	1,960	909	146	1,055
	2 mths. 1914	5,653	2,907	691	3,598
	" 1913	2,769	2,073	236	2,309
Oil—Kerosene	Feb. 1914	51,067	...	1,338	1,338
	" 1913	50,206	...	1,171	1,171
	2 mths. 1914	122,319	...	2,693	2,693
	" 1913	69,624	...	2,762	2,762
Onions	Feb. 1914	111	1,572	...	1,572
	" 1913	30	2,655	5	2,660
	2 mths. 1914	181	7,157	5	7,162
	" 1913	56	4,821	12	4,833
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Feb. 1914	2,215	68,015	1,109	69,124
	" 1913	1,043	99,328	461	99,789
	2 mths. 1914	5,261	192,516	1,109	193,625
	" 1913	9,143	182,522	744	183,266
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Feb. 1914	59,035	462	489	951
	" 1913	63,540	432	669	1,101
	2 mths. 1914	121,472	793	1,125	1,918
	" 1913	122,645	765	991	1,756
Paper—					
Printing	Feb. 1914	65,024	...	264	264
	" 1913	87,651	...	519	519
	2 mths. 1914	133,823	...	388	388
	" 1913	171,777	...	991	991

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	... Feb. 1914	58,055	111	309	420
	... " 1913	75,026	183	393	576
	2 mths. 1914	128,954	258	674	932
	" 1913	151,715	331	574	905
Pearlshell	... Feb. 1914	...	21,957	...	21,957
	... " 1913	...	13,888	41	13,929
	2 mths. 1914	...	41,266	149	41,415
	" 1913	...	25,356	41	25,397
Pickles and Sauces	... Feb. 1914	8,399	54	52	106
	... " 1913	10,958	94	65	159
	2 mths. 1914	21,187	171	151	322
	" 1913	22,723	199	108	307
Potatoes	... Feb. 1914	248	845	...	845
	... " 1913	269	731	...	731
	2 mths. 1914	337	1,659	...	1,659
	" 1913	583	1,574	20	1,594
Railway Material—Rails,	Feb. 1914	113,305	...	421	421
Fish-plates, etc.	... " 1913	72,246	315	1,942	2,257
	2 mths. 1914	242,554	3	483	486
	" 1913	153,890	415	2,050	2,465
Silver—Bullion and Silver	Feb. 1914	...	77,468	...	77,468
contained in Matte	... " 1913	833	56,993	12	57,005
	2 mths. 1914	62	148,747	...	148,747
	" 1913	960	132,104	732	132,836
Skins—					
Hides	... Feb. 1914	20,470	140,553	...	140,553
	... " 1913	15,334	110,763	...	110,763
	2 mths. 1914	48,219	280,162	249	280,411
	" 1913	26,506	200,803	...	200,803
Rabbit and Hare	... Feb. 1914	4	10,966	...	10,966
	... " 1913	28	16,514	...	16,514
	2 mths. 1914	160	21,977	...	21,977
	" 1913	59	31,046	...	31,046
Sheep	... Feb. 1914	1,192	185,580	...	185,580
	... " 1913	853	202,562	...	202,562
	2 mths. 1914	1,311	367,785	...	367,785
	" 1913	894	308,276	...	308,276
Other	... Feb. 1914	2,616	15,799	2	15,801
	... " 1913	3,713	39,442	2	39,444
	2 mths. 1914	4,912	27,226	2	27,228
	" 1913	7,041	75,570	2	75,572
Soap	... Feb. 1914	7,110	10,006	114	10,120
	... " 1913	11,399	7,066	329	7,395
	2 mths. 1914	17,431	19,481	438	19,919
	" 1913	21,182	14,338	708	15,046
Specie—					
Gold	... Feb. 1914	...	15,843	145,284	161,127
	... " 1913	50,000	...	127,296	127,296
	2 mths. 1914	...	227,457	170,204	397,661
	" 1913	158,500	60,113	298,301	358,414
Silver	... Feb. 1914	24,164	...	205	205
	... " 1913	...	...	...	...
	2 mths. 1914	24,164	...	785	785
	" 1913	...	...	410	410
Bronze	... Feb. 1914	...	...	...	...
	... " 1913	...	...	...	...
	2 mths. 1914	...	...	...	...
	" 1913	...	...	20	20

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy	Feb. 1914	12,549	85	16	101
	" 1913	15,751	14	172	186
	2 mths. 1914	25,304	398	147	545
	" 1913	29,625	54	334	388
Gin (including Schnapps)	Feb. 1914	12,184	...	30	30
	" 1913	16,204	...	139	139
	2 mths. 1914	30,536	...	176	176
	" 1913	28,060	...	187	187
Rum	Feb. 1914	2,051	...	1	1
	" 1913	6,495	...	8	8
	2 mths. 1914	3,547	19	3	22
	" 1913	7,685	...	8	8
Whisky	Feb. 1914	56,367	...	698	698
	" 1913	53,234	...	1,027	1,027
	2 mths. 1914	122,155	...	2,676	2,676
	" 1913	109,371	...	1,985	1,985
Other	Feb. 1914	10,623	2,386	583	2,969
	" 1913	11,990	1,370	711	2,081
	2 mths. 1914	23,766	4,449	1,237	5,686
	" 1913	23,161	1,682	912	2,594
Sugar (Cane)	Feb. 1914	17,937	...	3,060	3,060
	" 1913	63,003	6	2,966	2,972
	2 mths. 1914	50,808	33	8,540	8,573
	" 1913	222,881	10	6,686	6,696
Tallow (export only)	Feb. 1914	...	115,296	39	115,335
	" 1913	...	174,263	454	174,717
	2 mths. 1914	...	355,164	39	355,203
	" 1913	...	279,527	471	279,998
Tea	Feb. 1914	119,588	...	7,031	7,031
	" 1913	101,497	...	5,933	5,933
	2 mths. 1914	244,897	...	13090	13,090
	" 1913	177,414	...	10,997	10,997
Timber	Feb. 1914	235,143	33,814	2,119	35,933
	" 1913	213,058	50,940	2,109	53,049
	2 mths. 1914	559,002	78,963	4,371	83,334
	" 1913	522,935	109,744	3,103	112,847
Tin Ingots	Feb. 1914	...	32,281	...	32,281
	" 1913	26	55,562	...	55,562
	2 mths. 1914	...	89,998	...	89,998
	" 1913	26	131,279	...	131,279
Tinned Plates	Feb. 1914	28,234	...	76	76
	" 1913	36,180	2,210	...	2,210
	2 mths. 1914	79,872	...	581	581
	" 1913	83,318	2,210	413	2,623
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	Feb. 1914	8,421	9,690	3,172	12,862
	" 1913	21,492	7,081	7,469	14,550
	2 mths. 1914	26,944	12,246	9,185	21,431
	" 1913	32,380	10,892	8,246	19,138
Unmanufactured	Feb. 1914	26,108	...	299	299
	" 1913	53,579	...	...	...
	2 mths. 1914	46,447	...	424	424
	" 1913	75,130	...	...	...
Cigars	Feb. 1914	12,733	...	264	264
	" 1913	13,440	...	640	640
	2 mths. 1914	25,935	...	935	935
	" 1913	22,891	...	733	733

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Feb. 1914	4,608	386	66	452
	" 1913	3,535	371	67	438
	2 mths. 1914	8,672	696	289	985
	" 1913	6,015	472	126	598
Tools of Trade ...	Feb. 1914	46,880	93	847	940
	" 1913	59,246	82	1,031	1,113
	2 mths. 1914	106,543	168	1,774	1,942
	" 1913	109,055	126	1,726	1,852
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Feb. 1914	8,595	9	144	153
	" 1913	17,356	50	407	457
	2 mths. 1914	23,843	28	620	648
	" 1913	23,984	89	649	738
Other ...	Feb. 1914	2,945	16,013	248	16,261
	" 1913	3,470	7,770	349	8,119
	2 mths. 1914	6,767	29,155	705	29,860
	" 1913	6,582	13,783	430	14,213
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Feb. 1914	785	2,478,859	...	2,478,859
	" 1913	316	1,796,642	...	1,796,642
	2 mths. 1914	1,591	4,726,667	...	4,726,667
	" 1913	876	3,805,156	...	3,805,156
Scoured and Washed ...	Feb. 1914	186	566,646	...	566,646
	" 1913	43	510,336	...	510,336
	2 mths. 1914	312	920,456	...	920,456
	" 1913	367	871,041	...	871,041
All other Articles ...	Feb. 1914	1,358,983	375,339	51,720	427,059
	" 1913	1,364,335	286,089	49,181	335,270
	2 mths. 1914	2,861,132	765,963	108,177	874,140
	" 1913	2,629,961	693,748	126,920	820,668
GRAND TOTALS ...	Feb. 1914	6,139,909	7,813,874	278,318	8,092,192
	" 1913	6,631,824	6,578,925	273,067	6,851,992
	2 mths. 1914	13,175,988	16,300,056	446,817	16,746,873
	" 1913	13,000,485	12,948,943	585,118	13,534,061

No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,633	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the two Months ending February, 1914 and 1913.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	3,009,552	7,511,421	4,113,144	146,800	...	...	14,780,917	19,651,380
Ceylon ...	12,152	12,503	...	...	...	...	24,655	27,991
China ...	78,176	38,704	1,026	...	...	...	117,906	92,728
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	24,360	291,124	8,964	11,370	...	...	335,818	313,853
Other Islands ...	2,520	18,073	570	...	...	...	21,163	26,807
Egypt ...	56,000	...	...	...	...	...	56,000	17,864
Hong Kong ...	70,728	1,230	12,420	...	...	...	84,378	77,597
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	6,384	5,467	...	...	...	...	11,851	12,769
Hawaiian Islands ...	4,312	...	...	...	...	...	4,312	2,968
New Caledonia ...	10,360	2,648	...	...	...	...	13,008	14,024
Other Islands ...	9,800	1,250	1,700	...	...	...	12,750	15,830
Japan ...	5,600	1,656	1,350	...	...	...	8,606	15,640
Papua ...	2,744	340	4,381	...	...	...	7,465	7,343
Philippine Islands ...	100,520	3,440	26,697	...	...	...	130,657	89,056
South African Union ...	16,800	110,200	80,104	...	...	...	207,104	215,249
Straits Settlements ...	1,792	29,999	47,142	...	...	...	78,933	98,132
United States ...	46,144	...	...	...	...	...	46,144	...
Other Countries ...	6,552	22,630	1,100	...	...	...	30,282	22,516
Total, Two Months, 1914	3,464,496	8,050,685	4,298,598	158,170	...	...	15,971,949	...
 " " 1913	6,114,371	9,162,317	5,133,143	286,316	5,600	...	...	20,701,747

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	137,937	375,841	187,375	7,280	...	...	708,433	891,143
Ceylon ...	557	645	...	...	...	...	1,202	1,418
China ...	3,583	2,114	57	...	...	...	5,754	4,694
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	1,116	15,009	432	617	...	...	17,174	14,316
Other Islands ...	116	945	34	...	...	...	1,095	1,425
Egypt ...	2,567	...	...	...	...	...	2,567	777
Hong Kong ...	3,242	72	660	...	...	...	3,974	3,737
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	306	308	...	...	...	...	614	648
Hawaiian Islands ...	198	...	...	...	...	...	198	125
New Caledonia ...	497	141	...	...	...	...	638	657
Other Islands ...	470	68	100	...	...	...	638	727
Japan ...	257	96	65	...	...	...	418	705
Papua ...	132	20	243	...	...	...	395	361
Philippine Islands ...	4,607	220	1,319	...	...	...	6,146	4,272
South African Union ...	770	5,377	3,898	...	...	...	10,045	9,936
Straits Settlements ...	82	1,682	2,358	...	...	...	4,122	4,887
United States ...	2,115	...	...	...	...	...	2,115	...
Other Countries ...	307	1,272	66	...	...	...	1,645	1,285
Total, Two Months, 1914	158,859	403,810	196,607	7,897	...	...	767,173	...
 " " 1913	262,919	429,935	234,541	13,438	280	...	...	941,113

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	19	13,148	...	3,209	8,557	...	29,324	9,347
Africa—Portuguese East ...	245	500	...	15,507	...	...	16,252	14,597
Ceylon ...	99	21,571	...	9,858	600	...	32,128	11,360
China ...	9,939	14	...	...	...	...	9,953	5,058
Cochin China ...	7,225	...	...	...	...	...	7,225	1,979
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	3,629	3,981	...	...	...	...	7,610	17,381
Java ...	75,752	19,165	45	37,624	4,813	...	137,399	146,752
Sumatra ...	4,909	6,520	...	3,942	...	...	15,371	14,944
Other Islands ...	1,431	6,727	56	540	...	...	8,754	16,991
Egypt ...	6,074	80,677	...	2,016	78,607	...	167,374	110,739
Hong Kong ...	2,072	490	...	...	...	...	2,562	6,103
India ...	1,005	1,993	...	...	...	...	2,998	105
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	5,912	1,199	...	...	...	...	7,111	7,277
New Caledonia ...	13,179	1,802	...	...	...	...	14,981	17,589
New Hebrides ...	607	...	...	...	...	...	607	666
Other Islands ...	1,874	8,000	...	...	...	...	9,874	8,186
New Zealand ...	16,774	15,421	...	...	...	...	32,195	3,401
Papua ...	893	58	166	...	...	...	1,117	1,362
Philippine Islands ...	63,780	10,721	...	...	...	...	74,501	36,748
South African Union ...	2,555	87,990	...	67,501	400	...	158,446	181,564
Straits Settlements ...	20,696	18,489	...	5,316	13,235	...	57,736	71,275
Other Countries ...	6,908	10,497	7	1,900	...	...	19,312	4,821
Total, 2 months, 1914 ...	245,568	308,963	274	152,413	106,212	...	813,430	...
" " 1913 ...	135,690	297,456	1,744	178,740	74,605	...	...	688,265

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	5	6,519	...	3,212	3,321	...	13,057	3,821
Africa—Portuguese East ...	93	196	...	5,965	...	...	6,254	5,912
Ceylon ...	43	9,568	...	3,872	255	...	13,738	4,516
China ...	4,521	10	...	...	...	...	4,531	2,138
Cochin China ...	3,181	...	...	...	...	...	3,181	887
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	1,561	1,704	...	...	...	...	3,265	7,632
Java ...	32,498	8,136	18	14,739	2,025	...	57,416	64,240
Sumatra ...	2,099	2,745	...	1,631	...	...	6,475	6,600
Other Islands ...	652	3,158	24	213	...	...	4,047	7,974
Egypt ...	2,322	34,202	...	769	36,473	...	73,766	45,957
Hong Kong ...	828	194	...	...	...	...	1,022	2,530
India ...	462	975	...	...	...	...	1,437	42
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	2,439	452	...	...	...	...	2,892	3,051
New Caledonia ...	5,184	731	...	...	...	...	5,915	7,463
New Hebrides ...	243	...	...	...	...	...	243	287
Other Islands ...	816	3,000	...	...	...	...	3,816	3,557
New Zealand ...	6,750	5,798	...	...	...	...	12,548	1,395
Papua ...	392	25	92	...	...	...	509	648
Philippine Islands ...	28,434	4,203	...	...	...	...	32,637	16,212
South African Union ...	1,149	34,111	...	26,760	170	...	62,190	72,632
Straits Settlements ...	9,200	7,570	...	2,161	5,559	...	24,490	29,204
Other Countries ...	2,888	4,586	5	763	...	...	8,242	2,014
Total, 2 months, 1914 ...	105,760	127,884	139	60,085	47,803	...	341,671	...
" " 1913 ...	60,871	122,276	704	75,205	29,736	...	...	288,792

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 2 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	Cental. 2,751,332	Cental. 1,926,940	Cental. ...	Cental. 2,039,339	Cental. 1,423,284	Cental. ...	Cental. 8,145,895	Cental. 5,458,825
Belgium	76,945	...	...	...	162,883	...	239,831	230,843
Canary Islands*	204,634	1,236,529	...	...	160,188	...	1,601,351	318,302
Egypt	184	256,448	...	...	...	...	256,632	51,270
France	22,139	1,839	...	11,109	...	...	35,187	207,711
Germany	72,260	...	...	11,041	117,659	...	200,960	38,731
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	83,544	184,730	...	...	143,950	...	412,224	472,018
Japan	166,585	...	...	...	...	...	166,585	73,655
New Zealand	29,222	2,652	...	...	...	...	31,874	...
Peru	...	...	...	147,360	...	...	147,360	58,529
Portugal	...	164,988	...	...	136,627	...	301,615	117,999
South African Union	95	177,627	...	304,972	61,242	...	543,936	781,672
Spain	...	301,660	...	...	...	...	301,660	...
Sweden	5,564	147,476	...	...	...	...	153,040	2,127
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
Other Countries	350	229	6	...	...	...	585	25,709
Total, 2 months 1914	3,556,276	4,401,218	6	2,513,821	2,210,833	...	12,682,154	...
" " 1913	2,152,852	2,360,182	2	2,361,954	1,092,384	...	...	7,967,374

* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 2 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 894,273	£ 573,138	£ ...	£ 627,996	£ 440,781	£ ...	£ 2,536,188	£ 1,708,904
Belgium	24,509	...	...	48,362	...	...	72,871	73,142
Canary Islands*	61,590	362,984	...	...	46,724	...	471,298	96,102
Egypt	73	75,281	...	...	...	...	75,354	15,526
France	6,457	565	...	3,472	...	...	10,494	62,553
Germany	21,698	...	...	3,450	35,951	...	61,099	12,563
Guam*	45,290	...	...	...	...	...	45,290	...
Italy	24,714	54,475	...	...	42,985	...	122,174	139,885
Japan	50,050	...	...	...	...	...	50,050	22,189
New Zealand	8,843	827	...	...	...	...	9,670	...
Peru	...	...	...	43,615	...	...	43,615	17,477
Portugal	...	48,121	...	...	41,273	...	89,394	36,056
South African Union	42	52,198	...	92,282	19,141	...	163,663	235,634
Spain	...	93,645	...	...	...	...	93,645	...
Sweden	1,654	46,841	...	...	...	...	48,495	712
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,265
Other Countries	107	70	4	...	...	...	181	7,675
Total, 2 months, 1914	1,139,300	1,308,145	4	770,815	675,217	...	3,893,481	...
" " 1913	695,811	712,599	1	715,382	343,890	...	...	2,467,683

* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 2 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	lb. 9,635,636	lb. 15,223,078	lb. 1,237,793	lb. 1,162,412	lb. 3,041,039	lb. 3,470,690	lb. 33,770,648	lb. 42,061,173
Austria-Hungary	2,075,326	1,060,380	...	1,324,087	...	...	4,459,793	303,696
Belgium	7,630,845	1,533,502	717,447	328,420	96,660	486,655	10,843,529	8,135,061
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,915
France	20,145,204	8,134,115	1,260,800	144,728	...	703,022	30,397,869	22,894,687
Germany	15,851,945	4,180,452	1,192,614	79,847	...	812,311	22,117,169	12,544,075
India	...	247,618	...	...	...	...	247,618	232,231
Italy	489,972	183,207	...	...	...	...	673,179	435,770
Japan	1,846,264	264,023	120,878	...	...	...	2,231,165	1,640,357
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	76,068	14,919	...	...	...	...	90,987	2,536
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	...
United States	3,327,434	4,311,970	353,577	31,829	...	329,935	8,354,745	751,975
Total, 2 months 1914	61,244,005	35,203,264	4,883,109	3,071,323	3,137,699	5,802,613	113,342,013	...
" " 1913	47,456,663	24,612,095	5,158,836	3,004,961	3,117,794	5,809,230	...	89,159,579

* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from Northern Territory: destination not available.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 2 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	£ 391,281	£ 675,570	£ 51,672	£ 41,898	£ 118,433	£ 157,596	£ 1,436,450	£ 1,863,510
Austria-Hungary ...	92,607	50,411	...	51,848	...	...	194,866	13,753
Belgium ...	285,119	61,075	29,367	11,121	2,028	24,924	413,634	340,251
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,361	...
France ...	806,798	311,082	47,122	4,903	...	31,035	1,200,940	895,945
Germany ...	651,412	178,305	47,714	3,193	...	34,404	915,028	533,932
India ...	...	10,704	...	...	...	...	10,704	10,481
Italy ...	21,890	9,409	...	...	...	...	31,299	18,607
Japan ...	58,250	12,769	5,497	...	...	...	106,516	77,802
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573
New Zealand ...	2,820	855	...	...	...	...	3,675	139
Switzerland ...	5,509	...	...	...	...	...	5,509	...
United States ...	163,909	204,227	15,750	1,523	...	16,727	402,036	40,812
Total, 2 months, 1914 ...	2,512,495	1,514,407	197,122	114,486	120,461	264,686	4,723,657	...
" " 1913 ...	1,972,688	1,101,709	221,249	118,893	118,487	273,130	...	3,805,156

* In addition, £3010 from Northern Territory; destination not available.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 2 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	lb. 2,894,994	lb. 851,067	lb. 916,717	lb. 838,031	lb. 12,017	lb. ...	lb. 5,512,826	lb. 5,823,967
Austria-Hungary ...	25,687	...	...	...	...	...	25,687	7,116
Belgium ...	964,123	90,521	177,349	23,728	...	...	1,255,721	1,160,298
France ...	2,387,437	397,179	321,195	27,405	...	...	3,133,216	3,613,967
Germany ...	2,160,544	311,325	304,699	...	...	...	2,776,568	1,440,004
India ...	*2,999	12,681	...	...	...	...	15,680	26,993
Italy ...	6,117	16,948	...	...	...	...	23,065	110,905
Japan ...	†657,320	...	...	...	...	...	657,320	379,290
New Zealand ...	*530	...	...	...	...	...	530	...
Norway ...	...	2,593	...	...	...	...	2,593	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,942
United States ...	13,084	47,660	...	...	...	...	60,744	...
Total, 2 months, 1914 ...	9,112,835	1,729,974	1,719,960	889,164	12,017	...	13,463,950	...
" " 1913 ...	7,514,013	1,701,575	2,511,145	814,330	35,676	738	...	12,577,477

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 2 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	£ 169,933	£ 58,571	£ 67,795	£ 56,740	£ 564	£ ...	£ 353,603	£ 381,909
Austria-Hungary ...	1,919	...	...	...	...	...	1,919	530
Belgium ...	55,366	5,276	13,890	1,244	...	...	75,776	80,459
France ...	147,136	23,534	22,934	1,779	...	...	195,383	246,256
Germany ...	161,269	21,521	26,741	...	...	...	209,531	108,498
India ...	*859	950	...	...	...	...	1,309	2,877
Italy ...	400	1,114	...	...	...	...	1,514	7,329
Japan ...	†76,599	...	...	...	...	...	76,599	42,272
New Zealand ...	*56	...	...	...	...	...	56	...
Norway ...	...	153	...	...	...	...	153	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States ...	901	3,712	...	...	...	...	4,613	...
Total, 2 months, 1914 ...	613,938	114,831	131,360	59,763	564	...	920,456	...
" " 1913 ...	509,620	110,848	193,691	54,967	1,901	14	...	871,041

* Tops. † Includes 634,510 lbs., value £75,390, Tops.

No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of February, 1914 and 1913, during the First Two Months of the same Years, and during the Eight Months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1912-13.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	February.		Two months of		Eight months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1913-14.	1912-13.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	201,101	198,029	418,079	403,943	1,860,504	1,835,118
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	102,919	117,545	208,106	223,516	886,713	935,879
3. Sugar... ..	15,154	71,571	31,559	141,310	174,332	491,136
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	73,577	76,799	168,337	172,526	676,812	778,737
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	275,667	305,127	582,076	541,510	1,713,082	1,690,404
6. Metals and Machinery ...	125,795	140,499	274,393	272,473	1,088,063	1,121,414
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	24,419	24,237	53,231	45,735	203,911	218,025
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	31,543	43,449	70,521	90,147	284,130	341,490
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	10,285	10,251	21,679	20,654	84,977	78,974
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	42,447	47,516	101,237	102,474	384,479	390,125
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	15,200	15,867	35,664	33,069	200,924	217,405
12. Leather and Rubber ...	38,398	38,077	79,464	74,258	313,124	296,707
13. Paper and Stationery ...	15,614	18,467	35,460	37,974	164,509	171,988
14. Vehicles ...	28,515	26,969	55,210	52,897	208,298	219,198
15. Musical Instruments ...	10,447	12,524	24,467	23,785	108,439	119,381
16. Miscellaneous ...	20,333	25,557	45,607	52,286	238,559	253,755
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	829	1,284	6,256	6,387	24,693	27,137
Total Customs ...	1,032,243	1,173,768	2,211,346	2,294,944	8,615,549	9,186,873
EXCISE.						
Beer	75,315	73,163	153,721	138,996	549,216	496,329
Spirits	26,491	27,265	56,349	54,297	267,927	253,729
Sugar	6	48,067	10	96,911	179,581	348,821
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	81,492	68,346	157,221	130,369	624,453	565,881
Licences, etc. ...	1	51	1,108	1,692	5,720	7,158
Total Excise ...	183,305	216,892	368,409	422,265	1,626,897	1,671,918
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ...	1,215,548	1,390,660	2,579,755	2,717,209	10,242,446	10,858,791
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	29,843	27,323	51,613	53,333	212,683	224,846
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,185,705	1,363,337	2,528,142	2,663,876	10,029,763	10,633,945

TRADE OF COMMONWEALTH, 1909-1913.

	1909				1910				1911				1912				1913			
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
Imports of raw materials	1,000,000	100,000	1,200,000	120,000	1,100,000	110,000	1,300,000	130,000	1,400,000	140,000	1,500,000	150,000	1,600,000	160,000	1,700,000	170,000	1,800,000	180,000	1,900,000	190,000
Imports of manufactured goods	2,000,000	200,000	2,200,000	220,000	2,100,000	210,000	2,300,000	230,000	2,400,000	240,000	2,500,000	250,000	2,600,000	260,000	2,700,000	270,000	2,800,000	280,000	2,900,000	290,000
Exports of raw materials	500,000	50,000	600,000	60,000	550,000	55,000	700,000	70,000	800,000	80,000	900,000	90,000	1,000,000	100,000	1,100,000	110,000	1,200,000	120,000	1,300,000	130,000
Exports of manufactured goods	1,500,000	150,000	1,600,000	160,000	1,550,000	155,000	1,700,000	170,000	1,800,000	180,000	1,900,000	190,000	2,000,000	200,000	2,100,000	210,000	2,200,000	220,000	2,300,000	230,000
Balance of trade	3,500,000	350,000	3,800,000	380,000	3,650,000	365,000	4,000,000	400,000	4,200,000	420,000	4,400,000	440,000	4,600,000	460,000	4,800,000	480,000	5,000,000	500,000	5,200,000	520,000
Imports of foodstuffs	1,000,000	100,000	1,100,000	110,000	1,050,000	105,000	1,200,000	120,000	1,300,000	130,000	1,400,000	140,000	1,500,000	150,000	1,600,000	160,000	1,700,000	170,000	1,800,000	180,000
Imports of clothing	500,000	50,000	550,000	55,000	520,000	52,000	600,000	60,000	650,000	65,000	700,000	70,000	750,000	75,000	800,000	80,000	850,000	85,000	900,000	90,000
Imports of other goods	500,000	50,000	550,000	55,000	530,000	53,000	550,000	55,000	550,000	55,000	550,000	55,000	550,000	55,000	550,000	55,000	550,000	55,000	550,000	55,000
Exports of foodstuffs	500,000	50,000	550,000	55,000	520,000	52,000	600,000	60,000	650,000	65,000	700,000	70,000	750,000	75,000	800,000	80,000	850,000	85,000	900,000	90,000
Exports of clothing	250,000	25,000	280,000	28,000	260,000	26,000	300,000	30,000	320,000	32,000	350,000	35,000	380,000	38,000	400,000	40,000	420,000	42,000	450,000	45,000
Exports of other goods	250,000	25,000	270,000	27,000	270,000	27,000	250,000	25,000	280,000	28,000	250,000	25,000	270,000	27,000	250,000	25,000	270,000	27,000	250,000	25,000
Balance of trade	3,500,000	350,000	3,800,000	380,000	3,650,000	365,000	4,000,000	400,000	4,200,000	420,000	4,400,000	440,000	4,600,000	460,000	4,800,000	480,000	5,000,000	500,000	5,200,000	520,000

1909-1913. COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE. BUREAU OF TRADE. 1914.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

No. 30.—Classified List of Articles Imported into the Commonwealth of Australia, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS I. — Foodstuffs of Animal origin, but exclud- ing Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter lb.	80,111	71,695	22,607	44,142	13,844	4,078	3,570	1,081	1,989	565
Substitutes for	5,945	5,389	3,436	2,519	37,887	161	160	128	64	1,007
Cheese	367,504	303,155	318,891	443,847	364,699	14,720	13,772	14,461	19,988	17,334
Eggs doz.	38,931	39,330	40,969	45,160	53,577	1,007	1,111	1,209	1,464	1,748
Egg Contents, Dry .. lb.	8,496	9,876	13,160	13,969	13,712	965	1,080	1,301	1,206	1,110
Fish—										
Fresh (Oysters) .. cwt.	10,580	9,640	7,152	8,765	8,912	4,989	4,805	3,462	5,279	5,281
Fresh or Frozen .. lb.	1,271,748	1,259,712	2,290,904	2,875,362	3,827,263	20,785	23,001	44,536	56,396	78,510
Smoked or Dried (not Salted)	710,621	671,756	908,368	1,432,428	1,318,732	21,046	20,303	29,060	51,367	46,599
Potted or Concentrated, including Extracts of ..	..	..	..	..	..	22,082	25,408	26,024	35,506	37,644
Preserved in tins	15,440,066	17,309,279	16,669,770	21,738,329	19,234,158	371,620	466,381	443,049	606,969	525,996
N.E.I. cwt.	15,322	13,450	13,495	13,672	12,855	26,050	22,615	23,229	24,960	24,006
Honey lb.	9,842	872	2,477	5,024	636	249	23	93	89	19
Isinglass—										
Sheet	37,776	31,865	25,679	48,832	35,998	6,331	5,328	4,701	7,572	6,677
N.E.I. .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,223	2,816	3,223	2,780	2,612
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams .. lb.	244,903	204,488	201,309	294,130	126,692	9,384	8,687	8,566	11,962	6,301
Fresh and Smoked ..	5,812	4,670	45,390	12,158	16,184	305	199	1,111	459	665
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef lb.	11,323	6,382	12,020	23,953	7,447	182	86	218	425	131
Game	8,578	4,495	18,298	41,409	40,897	517	335	898	1,983	2,289
Mutton and Lamb ..	674	934	1,483	6,434	12,741	8	18	25	76	240
Pork	109,620	106,757	..	79,052	..	3,301	3,227	..	2,592	..
Poultry	3,565	4,811	5,653	2,102	11,168	100	131	257	64	475
Other	37,275	136	70	280	..	493	3	1	7	..
Potted and Concentrated, including Extracts of ..	..	..	..	..	..	23,943	34,798	35,176	47,611	46,940
Preserved in Tins or other air-tight vessels .. lb.	437,427	512,288	463,207	616,277	418,442	19,819	23,113	21,678	31,656	22,033
Other (Salted, &c.) .. cwt.	1,948	623	767	953	305	4,129	1,356	1,429	1,914	826
Sausage Casings .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	46,821	76,074	77,721	97,365	92,110

Milk and Cream—										
Concentrated and Pre-served lb.	7,379,453	8,435,823	4,134,655	1,215,201	1,150,047	144,310	131,990	73,310	25,942	26,565
Dried or in Powdered form ..	59,779	107,335	31,462	150	668	1,426	3,307	968	7	14
Total, Class I. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	751,044	873,697	816,915	1,037,692	947,697
CLASS II. — Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin, and Salt.										
Arrowroot lb.	354,749	370,342	64,416	32,259	10,860	3,363	3,649	707	459	230
Biscuits	232,715	250,404	267,770	323,792	485,488	9,042	9,299	9,514	11,268	17,238
Caramel, Caramel Paste and Butter, and Cocoa Butter ..	678,049	734,915	843,618	1,189,571	929,083	27,114	26,727	40,357	51,814	34,292
Confectionery, n.e.i.	3,458,062	3,985,357	*6,610,907	*9,095,118	*8,701,965	162,088	186,162	*348,559	*475,643	*448,619
Fodders (including Hay and Chaff, and Oil Cake) ..	..	..	..	..	..	629	1,281	600	4,011	564
Fruits, Dried—										
Currants lb.	6,363,343	2,188,063	651,118	248,235	81,530	60,106	22,649	7,691	2,999	1,033
Dates	4,748,797	5,544,448	4,534,723	5,577,488	7,997,804	32,707	35,605	33,035	43,629	61,048
Raisins—Sultanas	815,940	840,794	29,271	23,494	77,229	8,584	7,924	712	558	1,090
Other	108,356	147,452	149,755	151,196	112,275	1,855	3,629	4,764	3,990	3,747
Other	1,205,762	1,164,361	1,161,630	1,484,019	2,283,039	17,807	19,269	22,740	30,737	45,521
Fruits, Fresh—Apples .. cntl.	10,544	23,204	17,314	34,622	60,310	12,407	23,707	17,339	34,952	68,146
Bananas	204,171	92,657	304,700	244,753	367,531	96,831	44,549	163,734	155,250	241,137
Citrus lb.	3,430,261	2,141,160	1,577,216	2,641,315	4,193,612	35,601	21,480	15,980	27,367	44,203
Other cntl.	1,293	460	963	291	2,554	1,242	364	871	227	2,574
Fruits and Vegetables preserved* in liquid, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	36,496	47,220	58,926	57,856	50,740
Ginger—										
Green lb.	215,744	232,858	230,359	237,431	210,880	1,121	1,403	1,478	1,512	1,634
Preserved (not in liquid) ..	498,610	443,810	328,025	365,797	202,697	8,507	6,858	5,385	6,962	4,230
Do. (in brine)	†	†	†	412,412	908,697	†	†	†	6,876	16,092
Grain and Pulse (Cereals)										
Unprepared—										
Barley cntl.	25,666	17,342	109,158	218,471	11,405	12,356	8,498	58,922	109,466	6,026
Maize	351,715	74,889	17,788	634,903	153,349	104,367	19,554	4,925	218,233	53,580
Oats	128,217	7,804	1,809	1,175,730	58,041	32,607	2,232	639	398,114	20,089
Wheat	77	195	68	89	36	52	111	23	33	15
Other	7,338	5,996	6,567	7,852	12,188	4,358	3,571	4,501	4,518	7,001

* Includes Chocolate Confectionery, formerly included in Cocoa and Chocolate (Class III.). † Included with Fruits and Vegetables preserved in liquid, etc.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin, &c.— <i>continued.</i>										
Grain and Pulse, Prepared—						£	£	£	£	£
Barley, Pearl and Scotch lb.	4,880	5,465	14,567	8,377	8,083	47	60	123	102	60
Bran, Pollard and Sharps cntl.	29,300	17,875	59	45,147	9,356	6,672	3,212	13	11,197	1,998
Corn Flour lb.	551,734	466,010	449,786	437,635	461,998	8,096	6,997	7,142	6,738	7,120
Flour, Wheaten .. cntl.	1,600	3,438	4,858	2,932	1,066	899	1,916	2,842	1,58	452
Malt, including Granulated Maize and Rice Malts cntl.	44,225	43,267	41,104	51,520	34,001	35,239	34,696	32,798	45,226	31,071
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, Rolled Oats lb.	714,902	797,735	584,061	759,072	805,039	8,514	9,342	7,185	9,509	10,124
Rice, uncleaned .. cntl.	375,331	445,828	449,386	581,492	557,359	137,962	147,841	155,867	247,711	222,913
„ Other „	209,205	220,400	227,219	208,610	170,407	98,046	99,811	111,721	120,95	99,963
Other, prepared „	3,106	2,783	4,346	9,410	20,950	3,409	3,168	5,900	8,610	6,186
Grain and Pulse, Legumes—										
Beans and Peas .. cntl.	15,483	16,125	23,355	31,167	30,227	8,427	9,187	14,790	22,20	19,097
Peas, Split „	520	412	243	335	92	316	285	182	231	64
Hops lb.	847,791	1,135,182	906,902	1,128,969	1,510,543	37,947	60,177	49,116	89,978	92,602
Infants' and Invalids' Foods ..	..	..	..	..	..	89,171	106,978	111,730	138,916	112,095
Jams and Jellies lb.	334,738	365,752	322,494	476,504	453,951	7,956	8,859	8,304	13,081	12,213
Liquorice—Crude „	350,335	318,557	524,692	287,796	423,338	9,860	8,848	12,918	7,402	12,291
Other .. .. .. „	..	..	..	109,673	87,752	3,120	4,664	5,277	4,071	3,254
Macaroni and Vermicelli lb.	304,855	402,004	444,830	548,787	553,178	3,682	5,073	5,409	6,937	6,893
Malt Extract (Non-Spir- ituous) „	78,437	72,039	59,426	73,688	73,228	1,402	1,207	1,427	1,402	1,390
Mustard „	767,372	836,580	839,263	932,528	886,067	46,454	49,220	48,516	54,166	50,599
Nuts, Edible—Almonds (un- shelled), Almond Kernels, Paste and Meal „	417,827	566,137	478,554	443,411	462,508	21,333	29,669	26,298	25,509	31,169
Cocconuts (whole) .. cwt.	5,695	2,686	4,001	8,946	5,470	2,639	1,364	1,802	4,175	2,489
Other lb.	2,557,514	3,237,253	4,180,798	4,757,028	4,656,105	33,841	48,063	63,388	71,524	70,044
Peel „	1,075,717	907,631	369,766	467,233	1,059,864	6,621	4,747	2,468	3,092	6,202
Pickles and Sauces .. .. „	..	..	..	..	..	109,939	127,193	134,655	170,082	146,468
Sago and Tapioca lb.	9,255,810	7,614,108	8,496,125	8,747,188	9,792,505	44,664	46,065	69,962	71,580	57,592

Salt—											
Rock cwt.	127,131	251,717	264,202	233,289	185,746	6,205	8,872	10,215	7,102	7,938	
Table Preparations thereof, in packages not exceeding 14 lbs.											
N.E.I. cwt.	146,291	192,364	489,647	235,218	347,309	4,681	5,159	6,858	10,288	10,368	
Seeds—						9,464	13,488	33,318	19,578	27,178	
Canary, Hemp and Rape cntl.	41,669	45,721	46,402	53,437	50,982	25,842	25,719	27,383	35,640	45,929	
Mustard lb.	419,308	379,084	390,007	426,260	248,199	4,834	4,716	4,557	4,720	3,262	
Spices—Ground*	69,198	46,443	29,305	51,230	26,890	1,802	1,323	1,035	1,482	925	
Unground	2,715,700	2,774,165	3,572,673	3,160,194	3,342,965	49,983	59,425	80,611	78,818	83,234	
Curry Powder, Manufactured						9,273	10,144	8,617	11,636	9,046	
Starch Flours	117,691	117,744	251,053	252,802	220,499	860	913	1,746	1,826	1,491	
Sugar—Produce of Cane cwt.	1,993,967	680,166	665,512	1,969,613	1,497,230	1,122,863	406,709	404,474	1,189,763	864,768	
Glucose	59,440	58,980	69,801	67,244	81,814	39,225	37,631	40,248	46,935	51,958	
Golden Syrup, Molasses, &c.	87,211	132,590	163,887	107,614	133,564	9,177	12,061	11,953	10,958	11,322	
Other						1,275	1,055	1,116	1,271	963	
Saccharin (see Class XXIII.a).											
Vegetables—											
Dried or Concentrated ..						6,037	6,025	6,989	9,603	8,355	
Onions cwt.	53,409	1,936	1,425	75,258	30,202	17,821	923	747	42,147	12,268	
Potatoes	2,762	3,312	4,896	363,020	19,922	1,202	1,313	1,881	163,249	5,537	
N.E.I. cntl.	5,764	4,076	4,025	3,890	3,605	2,133	1,910	1,705	1,981	1,882	
Vinegar, including Extract or Essence of .. gal.	292,702	284,290	248,477	291,908	303,813	33,638	32,281	28,269	36,202	36,255	
Total, Class II.						2,741,811	1,944,050	2,352,957	4,455,662	3,315,877	
CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making.											
Aerated or Mineral Waters ..						8,451	10,617	8,994	14,923	14,214	
Cocoa Beans lb.	1,196,638	1,105,526	1,431,448	1,017,117	1,408,509	34,850	31,190	40,694	37,322	50,215	
Cocoa Shells and Nibs, Cocoa Mass Paste or Slab, unsweetened ..	180,055	137,233	204,978	261,369	203,536	8,198	5,861	8,632	10,533	8,222	
Cocoa and Chocolate—											
In powdered form ..	1,870,514	2,132,518	2,071,050	2,393,152	2,258,821	151,583	158,565	158,300	182,854	172,295	
Not in powdered form ..	1,324,354	1,957,601	†1,818,245	†2,593,817	†1,958,553	80,222	119,591	†117,669	†164,923	†123,337	

* See also Curry Powder. † See note * to Confectionery (Class II.).

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Coffee and Chicory—										
Chicory, Raw and Kiln										
Dried lb.	30	..	112	..	2,220	1	..	2	..	87
Coffee, Raw and Kiln										
Dried "	1,970,760	2,213,083	2,014,712	2,431,466	2,667,845	55,360	60,950	66,257	89,791	97,669
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted										
or Ground, and in liquid										
form "	292,946	319,306	383,360	534,540	505,260	15,526	17,573	20,465	27,383	27,804
Limejuice and other Fruit										
Juices and Fruit Syrups										
(Non Spirituous) .. gal.	42,927	52,329	49,880	70,276	59,596	7,596	9,524	7,596	11,852	10,903
Tea lb.	31,617,111	36,727,700	34,759,385	36,756,342	37,349,215	1,047,663	1,232,066	1,244,816	1,324,129	1,328,471
Wine, Unfermented .. gal.	601	241	366	2	43	263	115	24	2	18
Total, Class III. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,409,713	1,646,052	1,673,449	1,863,712	1,833,235
CLASS IV. — Spirits and Alcoholic Liquors, including Spirits for Industrial Purposes, and Pharmaceutical Preparations dutiable as Spirits.										
Ale, Porter, and other Beers—										
In Bottle gal.	2,188,685	2,478,884	2,705,934	3,596,351	3,217,008	361,743	411,854	444,165	583,326	525,489
In Bulk "	298,629	282,979	328,618	315,738	264,952	22,912	21,979	30,910	25,828	21,749
Cider and Perry "	3,432	3,272	3,752	2,436	3,853	805	801	959	626	628
Spirits (Beverages)—										
Brandy—Bottled "	95,934	117,558	193,163	75,821	143,059	85,631	104,662	177,097	68,950	125,901
Bulk "	138,675	153,676	195,917	143,536	182,598	46,304	48,750	63,982	48,780	66,345

Gin—British	79,575	94,654	102,598	128,581	130,427	20,715	24,505	26,461	33,299	35,778
Hollands and Geneva ..	163,030	155,477	239,977	243,192	211,473	26,607	25,776	37,628	42,293	33,879
Schnapps	187,879	241,422	269,656	267,275	264,179	70,916	88,553	95,463	100,449	97,838
Rum—Bottled	7,643	6,364	9,758	9,470	11,798	3,927	3,048	5,022	5,271	5,740
Bulk	366,154	323,592	232,998	238,757	312,775	64,645	55,442	32,019	36,686	56,250
Whisky—Bottled	189,291	232,750	252,929	264,541	314,837	86,347	107,128	108,551	116,597	138,808
Bulk	1,579,516	1,645,486	1,792,697	1,927,386	1,937,067	475,369	492,185	551,145	601,484	632,607
N.E.I.	57,184	66,881	99,890	69,616	62,772	21,927	28,753	44,049	34,184	32,876
Other Spirits—										
Amylic Alcohol and Fusel										
Oil	12,901	20,141	238	130	315	3,086	5,631	32	52	86
Collodion	1,076	1,249	1,454	1,730	1,437	529	503	511	797	690
Denaturated	113	13	3	3	504	22	5	2	2	37
Essences, Ethers, Extracts, &c.	34,672	41,798	48,308	55,242	55,095	53,922	63,382	70,869	93,832	87,783
Perfumed (Scents, &c.), and Bay Rum ..	9,904	13,267	12,730	16,596	15,140	35,787	44,878	47,035	61,323	60,052
Wine, Fermented—										
Sparkling	47,669	50,982	78,115	67,851	68,907	91,046	97,296	153,561	132,830	138,563
Still, in Bottle	18,562	21,832	26,837	31,640	29,503	11,073	12,497	15,854	18,907	17,458
„ in Bulk	35,755	45,208	43,950	48,402	46,330	12,142	15,766	14,369	15,894	15,855
Sake, Ginger, Prune, &c. ..	6,028	3,863	4,659	5,832	5,173	1,497	843	1,140	1,576	1,484

Total, Class IV.	1,496,952	1,654,237	1,920,824	2,022,986	2,095,896
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CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.

Tobacco—										
Manufactured .. lb.	1,905,958	2,260,571	2,208,908	2,610,816	1,902,435	141,653	160,512	167,934	209,971	164,448
Unmanufactured ..	9,370,516	13,586,845	14,900,520	15,035,532	15,805,442	327,771	445,663	508,559	612,855	701,268
Cigars	285,110	330,256	390,320	408,607	433,279	108,630	121,846	174,613	167,589	187,325
Cigarettes	110,605	114,851	130,925	147,365	167,026	37,270	40,357	46,993	54,402	61,050
Snuff	5,479	6,497	6,072	6,070	5,177	897	1,092	1,011	1,024	858

Total, Class V.	616,221	769,470	899,110	1,045,841	1,114,949
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CLASS VI.—Live Animals.

Camels No.	..	1	..	1	55	..	10	..
Cattle	81	104	103	33	57	5,710	8,665	7,806	1,502	5,572
Horses	1,472	5,542	5,732	2,152	801	88,317	307,371	347,973	217,561	100,341

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS VI.—Live Animals— continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Pigs No.	31	50	35	14	20	1,177	799	539	198	54
Poultry "	1,862	1,274	2,398	1,720	1,725	944	663	964	1,460	913
Sheep "	2,775	2,863	5,254	2,903	8,448	14,213	14,008	25,997	10,643	28,508
Other .. .. . "	..	..	..	..	..	3,363	5,479	12,386	12,115	9,827
Total, Class VI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	113,724	337,040	395,665	243,489	145,215
CLASS VII.—Animal Sub- stances (mainly unmanu- factured) not Foodstuffs.										
Bones cwt.	2,375	2,592	2,122	1,966	3,327	532	605	398	466	888
Cements, n.e.i., Prepared										
Adhesives, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,031	16,176
Feathers, Undressed ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,712	5,219	5,096	6,281	10,482
Gelatine & Glue of all kinds	..	..	..	1,527,374	1,661,271	..	..	..	54,520	57,488
Glue, Gelatine, and Cements ..	..	..	..	..	..	44,776	56,936	59,506	..	..
Glue Pieces and Sinews .. cwt.	1,145	622	661	900	639	470	315	241	229	290
Hair—Curled lb.	16,976	11,804	17,775	45,666	46,042	555	393	575	1,398	599
Human, not made up ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,431	10,959	11,518	10,811	7,509
Other lb.	271,860	90,680	201,162	359,788	220,286	8,631	4,151	6,958	10,132	8,237
Hides and Skins—										
Cattle No.	135,850	118,485	96,754	86,247	133,384	173,017	169,240	143,296	134,053	238,543
Horse "	525	923	1,172	1,433	1,809	234	531	597	1,248	1,237
Rabbit and Hare lb.	32,854	18,387	18,944	13,632	16,653	2,271	1,207	1,318	871	1,143
Sheep, with Wool No.	4,395	2,449	1,910	1,992	2,289	586	467	343	351	475
Without Wool "	158,121	202,172	163,135	282,904	103,772	11,902	14,617	10,350	15,119	7,746
Other .. .. . "	..	..	..	..	..	42,111	85,278	25,784	53,959	31,322
Hoofs cwt.	281	483	215	236	435	94	181	122	122	169
Horns .. .. . "	..	..	..	..	..	2,016	2,084	1,803	1,559	1,612
Lard and Refined Animal										
Fats (see Class X.)										
Pearlshell cwt.	6	1	40	*	*	38	3	78	*	*
Printers' Roller Composition ..	..	..	..	..	..	666	1,208	1,072	1,239	1,430
Tortoiseshell lb.	1,401	811	1,038	*	*	1,284	682	963	*	*
Wool, Greasy "	631,864	210,158	201,438	148,917	188,080	22,667	7,247	6,643	6,587	7,422

Yarns†—	16,347	12,789	34,233	3,120	14,886	930	532	2,863	300	1,426
Partly or Wholly of Wool ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,058	8,779	17,402	23,776	22,847
Total, Class VII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	336,981	370,634	296,926	337,052	417,041
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.										
Bark, Tanning .. cwt.	28,020	12,648	72,447	119,253	77,689	12,774	5,461	31,253	50,920	27,987
Broom Corn Millet and Rice Straw .. cntl.	5,459	1,822	1,320	1,538	7,331	6,917	2,800	1,758	2,221	9,048
Cocoanuts, whole, for the manufacture of Oil, Oil Cake, &c. .. cwt.	9,918	4,173	1,866	†	†	2,262	1,478	600	†	†
Copra	242,622	236,379	235,299	241,828	117,213	215,694	244,820	240,289	249,110	131,568
Corks, Bungs & Rings .. lb.	836,990	853,340	1,026,517	1,131,701	787,141	69,131	68,088	86,395	88,420	63,180
Cork Mats and other manufactures of Cork, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,331	10,695	11,511	21,717	25,880
Fibres—										
Bass cwt.	1,920	2,009	1,845	2,238	1,612	3,980	4,155	3,773	4,523	3,267
Coir	7,133	9,648	16,898	10,145	7,531	2,705	4,128	9,182	6,618	4,581
Cotton, Raw .. lb.	868,717	1,552,824	1,327,313	1,271,385	1,829,396	17,532	41,599	36,268	31,616	37,781
Waste .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	33,064	37,436	45,378	55,572	50,060
Flax and Hemp (including Phormium Tenax) cwt.	129,831	144,551	109,469	120,319	134,024	179,678	203,689	148,489	186,769	235,895
Flock and Rags ..	1,195	1,155	853	1,748	1,058	719	839	666	1,303	639
Jute	6,187	5,229	7,563	5,073	6,620	6,148	4,511	8,896	6,749	10,787
Kapok lb.	3,460,524	3,889,515	5,657,849	4,517,993	4,450,878	80,264	81,860	152,418	135,642	133,704
Oakum and Tow .. cwt.	17,902	17,758	18,584	19,971	19,763	11,557	9,430	11,456	13,632	14,582
Other	14,850	10,437	7,317	10,562	13,133	12,621	11,070	8,735	10,804	10,594
Herbs, Dried, not Medicinal lb.	123,401	132,926	150,575	124,844	164,927	1,757	2,150	2,076	2,150	2,752
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,168	6,359	7,536	5,813	6,455
Resin cwt.	80,725	129,691	134,503	116,670	151,104	38,245	80,948	100,213	91,460	101,426
Rice for Manufacturing Starch .. cntl.	..	1,224	..	..	..	..	528	..	..	..
Seeds—										
Linseed and Linseed Meal ..	19,925	18,191	32,351	62,390	77,804	12,124	13,654	27,513	48,747	46,316
Other Seeds .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	84,669	63,080	58,792	91,851	78,006
Shellac cwt.	2,184	1,761	2,738	2,701	1,423	9,942	7,293	12,069	10,188	6,178
Sponges .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,039	8,838	10,590	13,443	10,374
Starch, including Starch in Powdered Form .. lb.	1,398,731	1,548,190	1,470,340	1,409,858	1,103,813	14,445	16,107	15,133	14,958	11,971

* Included with "All other Articles" (Class XXIV.). † See also Yarns (Class VIII.). ‡ Included with Cocoanuts (Class II.).

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Yarns*—										
Coir	11,696	9,745	15,248	14,881	12,455
Cotton	12,759	13,589	34,959	42,977	40,240
Jute, Hemp, and Flax	13,429	17,195	19,994	20,087	15,831
Other, including Hosiery										
Yarns	118,522	148,467	228,086	271,408	252,595
Other Vegetable Substances	33	33	19	3	..
Total, Class VIII.	997,205	1,120,045	1,329,295	1,493,582	1,344,152
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres.										
(a) APPAREL.										
Apparel of Fur	51,788	48,945	53,650	69,853	76,525
Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	1,144,451	1,347,710	1,528,941	1,978,770	1,875,231
Minor Articles for Apparel	322,619	384,886	412,064	422,790	368,121
Boots and Shoes—										
Goloshes, Rubber Sand Shoes,										
Gum and Wading Boots	87,982	98,243	86,804	113,458	105,746
N.E.I.	194,695	262,421	295,892	433,008	495,196
Minor Articles for	52,140	67,674	64,809	68,302	63,767
Corsets	159,030	183,670	221,299	264,020	263,746
Feathers, Dressed	39,719	38,794	45,619	†85,983	†130,742
Undressed (see Class VII.)										
Furs—										
Dressed or Prepared	30,072	26,791	27,334	32,281	30,167
Hatters'	4,422	7,799	10,805	13,099	15,401
Gloves, including Mittens and										
Flesh Gloves	293,480	293,786	350,742	432,625	367,776
Hair—Articles of Natural or										
Imitation Hair	19,151	26,478	41,180	37,926	27,731

Hats and Caps—										
Felt—Of Fur .. doz.	31,518	46,118	51,933	59,053	57,239	86,756	129,787	148,708	177,347	180,982
Of Wool .. "	9,371	10,179	8,952	18,257	48,624	10,706	11,883	10,172	23,424	62,497
Hats and Bonnets, n.e.i., including Forms, Pullover Hoods, Shapes, and Frames .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	160,586	156,831	159,550	231,013	242,579
Caps and Sewn Hats doz.	12,543	20,623	16,612	21,843	22,026	8,609	12,645	11,972	16,016	17,424
Minor Articles for ..	..	..	..	..	..	189,684	233,792	187,196	178,989	140,565
Military or Naval Clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,186	4,590	14,086	4,139	14,227
Socks and Stockings—										
Cotton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	162,152	177,886	193,837	199,498	237,042
Woollen and Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	384,085	431,913	440,781	553,378	570,173
Trimmings, Mantle, Dress, &c., Frillings, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	156,975	180,052	†463,960	†597,183	†459,635
Umbrellas, &c., and Parts—										
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,337	10,571	9,073	8,557	7,456
Minor Articles for ..	..	..	..	..	..	33,713	42,841	35,851	30,741	33,363

(b) TEXTILES.

Articles, n.e.i., partly or wholly made up from Textiles, Felts, or Feathers, including materials cut into shape therefor ..	..	..	..	..	..	34,480	32,186	39,466	45,285	46,880
Blankets and Blanketing ..	..	..	..	..	..	47,861	48,344	49,495	42,656	35,869
Carpets and Carpeting, including Mats, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	163,404	201,524	206,873	244,781	283,590
Cosies, Cushions, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	321,462	424,802	474,731	492,993	488,018
Curtains .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	94,734	114,322	121,677	122,739	102,644
Floorcloths and Linoleums ..	..	..	..	..	..	442,040	550,884	659,678	710,099	661,646
Piece Goods—										
Canvas and Duck ..	..	..	..	..	..	180,397	237,411	265,410	318,623	344,333
Cloth made Waterproof (see Class XVII. (a))										
Cotton and Linen .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,611,378	4,447,154	4,525,297	4,645,343	4,574,496
Hessians .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	209,240	234,450	205,223	255,824	373,032
Horsehair Cloth, and Hop Cloth .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	28,313	31,882	30,086	40,514	42,073
N.E.I., not Wool or Silk, treated to resemble Flannel ..	..	..	..	..	..	156,600	167,390	161,649	136,327	130,933

* See also Yarns, Class VII.

(†) Including feathers made up into trimmings, also natural birds and wings, formerly included

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.										
(b) TEXTILES—continued.										
Piece Goods—continued.										
Silk or containing Silk .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	868,653	943,084	1,030,135	1,005,289	975,933
Velvets, Velveteens, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,094,262	1,218,521	*892,291	*1,053,666	*907,973
Wick, Candle & Lamp, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,639	7,328	8,677	8,677	6,328
Woollens—										
Flannels .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	47,953	38,656	34,949	17,719	16,756
Woollens, or containing Wool, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,917,989	2,107,717	2,253,416	2,389,470	2,129,312
Other, Free .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	84,099	133,424	139,580	143,416	131,909
Rugs—										
N.E.I., including Buggy Rugs or Rugging ..	..	..	..	..	..	37,862	43,319	49,281	65,844	56,107
Sewing Silks, Cottons, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	347,328	392,782	437,691	424,974	390,829
Tents, Tarpaulins, Sails, and Flags .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,951	12,953	11,132	4,453	3,213
Waddings and Cotton Wool, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,107	8,365	9,361	14,051	10,812
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Of Calico, Hessian, n.e.i., Linen, Meat Wraps, and N.E.I. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,550	7,297	2,354	3,294	3,016
Bran, Chaff and Compressed Fodder doz.	1,299,700	1,403,547	739,561	1,379,783	1,223,922	248,109	250,694	140,065	298,991	351,546
Corn and Flour	2,799,281	4,500,799	2,658,140	1,375,946	3,483,323	681,676	1,030,985	715,975	416,196	1,154,001
Coal, Gunny, Onion and Potato	82,359	94,612	86,273	79,979	95,599	18,515	20,249	22,342	16,311	28,843
Ore	52,749	119,691	93,366	86,561	95,643	7,875	14,853	12,146	12,933	14,399
Sugar Mats and Sacks ..	250	229	318	3,792	312	13	21	45	676	52
Second Hand	44,458	174,426	73,238	28,885	74,461	8,448	32,831	15,117	6,342	17,557

Woolpacks No.	2,263,682	2,400,224	2,051,372	1,961,655	2,092,342	225,797	246,485	241,252	253,916	295,877
<i>Cordage and Twines—</i>										
Metal cwt.	48,116	57,452	60,093	67,805	70,363	84,064	100,532	105,440	122,112	131,063
N.E.I. .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	96,488	98,986	111,075	140,657	145,374
Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbits, Fish-hooks and Net Floats ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,296	11,168	13,263	15,970	19,346
Twine and Yarn, Reaper and Binder* .. cwt.	22,114	14,468	11,391	12,872	9,517	51,603	37,356	27,690	31,185	29,214
Unserviceable .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	278	254	248	702	51
Mats, &c., Coir .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	11,936	10,408	14,690	21,334	16,652
Total, Class IX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,765,738	17,438,605	17,840,496	19,495,762	19,705,769
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.										
Glycerine, Unrefined Lard and Camphor .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,893	5,482	6,014	7,597	10,722
Greases cwt.	17,279	18,241	17,809	16,871	21,619	15,889	17,658	18,365	17,456	21,750
Lard and Refined Animal Fats lb.	358,213	198,897	387,626	794,961	884,812	9,148	5,573	9,870	22,096	23,900
Naphtha, Wood gal.	4,519	11,476	11,156	8,977	4,962	798	1,750	1,650	1,390	905
Oils, in Bottle, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,364	25,740	23,720	26,531	26,654
Oils in Bulk—										
Benzine, Benzoline, Gasoline, and Mineral Naphtha gal.	2,511,186	3,956,234	6,300,517	12,294,617	8,812,771	117,894	179,230	277,255	540,204	520,024
Castor "	354,371	420,643	568,812	373,841	294,277	38,589	54,448	80,543	53,941	40,782
China "	136,530	151,974	214,403	252,481	109,428	15,464	19,587	28,288	31,376	15,264
Cocanut "	969	467	961	1,893	1,784	141	93	155	350	379
Colza "	63,336	69,402	89,646	41,766	117,164	7,619	8,758	12,301	5,754	14,421
Cotton Seed "	98,835	94,515	99,119	151,824	145,380	11,711	13,303	14,324	19,809	19,657
Kerosene "	19,924,622	19,660,890	19,378,540	24,292,539	19,288,122	630,302	619,342	503,225	640,451	533,068
Linseed "	1,142,255	1,120,275	1,332,529	1,468,678	1,480,503	130,427	191,439	266,524	260,840	192,629
Lubricating (Mineral) ..	2,611,845	3,139,421	3,722,045	4,333,781	4,038,055	123,321	145,853	170,311	207,868	217,019
Olive "	36,007	63,644	45,626	73,727	59,221	10,649	18,999	15,046	21,284	19,304
Pentane, Petrol, Turpentine Substitutes, &c. ..	116,673	306,308	622,966	809,762	387,141	5,794	14,992	32,504	42,289	20,564
Petroleum, Crude (Shale Waste) "	3,366	210	..	1	89	202	4	..	1	4
Solar and Residual	441,575	2,205,236	2,208,454	2,686,324	3,690,063	7,271	22,864	22,750	30,712	41,730
Tallow .. .. "	..	..	..	..	490	..	..	..	..	135
Turpentine "	289,186	338,584	715,452	567,057	436,835	40,510	63,108	149,145	77,066	61,173
N.E.I. "	205,087	238,362	277,264	336,362	427,421	20,405	23,886	29,911	42,323	48,400

* Exclusive of ribbons, galloons, etc., transferred to Trimmings

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
<i>Oils in Bulk—continued.</i>										
Oils (Free), including Birch Tar, Penguin, Fish, Seal, Whale, Degras, Sod, Mirbane, Pine, Fir-tree gal.	518,105	618,280	522,946	600,579	489,008	33,872	48,324	44,963	48,255	38,610
Stearine lb.	336	237,010	6,363	60,965	13,522	7	3,905	100	1,284	312
Tallow (Unrefined) .. cwt.	1,105	1,801	2,326	4,017	4,232	1,117	2,071	2,590	4,661	5,251
<i>Wax—</i>										
Beeswax lb.	19,041	7,821	8,335	7,212	6,059	1,112	505	564	536	480
Japanese or Vegetable ..	121,798	160,838	190,090	273,570	313,062	4,433	6,545	7,065	11,885	11,067
Mixed or Compounded ..	69,623	72,727	413,263	310,862	404,227	5,530	7,224	13,484	14,479	19,896
Paraffin "	6,110,137	8,738,229	7,321,478	6,244,271	6,156,324	74,410	94,744	76,454	61,822	65,628
Other (Free) "	58,296	92,371	76,963	3,550	..	557	1,216	862	57	..
Total, Class X. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,337,429	1,596,643	1,807,983	2,192,317	1,969,628
 CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.										
Antifouling, for Ships cwt.	4,984	7,415	5,927	5,937	6,968	17,507	22,437	20,057	21,012	24,718
Colours, Dry, Dry White										
Lead & Patent Dryers ..	59,080	65,484	67,395	79,874	72,162	56,253	61,092	63,932	76,685	71,013
Ground in Liquid	164,197	171,631	153,174	222,701	173,348	186,408	197,919	*172,049	*290,158	*246,573
Prepared for Use	27,326	33,682	47,856	54,955	50,232	45,626	60,143	*95,337	*115,637	*100,271
Putty "	9,971	10,405	9,472	14,637	13,703	3,635	4,343	4,752	6,980	5,894
Varnishes gal.	193,276	246,263	228,554	302,457	286,280	74,841	97,336	89,984	120,271	111,014
Whiting cwt.	72,319	88,115	70,277	77,942	79,606	5,770	6,425	5,316	6,438	7,544
Other .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	26,378	31,697	33,813	39,680	42,832
Total, Class XI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	416,418	481,392	485,240	676,861	609,859

CLASS XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.

Charcoal cwt.	226	1,212	403	187	215	175	387	312	388	155
Coal ton	15,889	309,424	10,333	15,897	4,849	14,855	331,674	9,337	13,116	4,064
Coke "	43,962	16,891	22,252	15,589	26,866	45,061	20,630	23,429	17,694	33,684
Plumbago .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	8,965	9,951	7,782	8,629	9,785
Stone, including Marble and Slate—										
Lithographic, Oil, and Whet Stones, and Emery Stones ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,789	13,429	20,171	21,704	21,255
Pumice Stone ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,149	5,554	8,608	2,979	6,335
Sawn or in the Rough, n.e.i. (Marble & Stone) ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,943	17,264	19,613	28,531	31,320
Slates, Roofing .. No.	4,491,293	6,689,386	8,292,036	10,920,399	11,760,432	27,907	39,828	45,432	67,856	68,921
Slate Slabs ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,289	2,803	2,858	3,245	3,390
Wrought—										
Monumental Marble ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,922	4,293	5,889	4,380	5,180
,, other than Marble ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,037	6,276	7,030	5,204	5,413
N.E.L., Marble ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,109	11,405	12,707	16,854	19,579
,, Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,868	6,104	10,365	10,737	9,251
Total, Class XII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	164,069	469,598	173,533	201,317	218,332

CLASS XIII.—Specie.

Gold .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,566	26,008	25,534	244,737	187,025
Silver .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	32,337	332,054	338,765	277,614	177,045
Bronze .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,294	16,422	17,183	20,586	13,150
Total, Class XIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	54,197	374,484	381,482	542,937	377,220

CLASS XIV.—Metals Un-manufactured and Ores.

Antimony and Antimonial and Lead Compounds ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,450	7,079	12,508	16,398	18,002
Gold—										
Bar, Dust, Matte, &c. oz.	255,706	239,691	456,971	286,618	308,395	999,884	956,236	1,584,036	1,125,807	1,171,382
Iron, Pig cwt.	831,644	768,718	1,125,883	1,272,835	1,083,948	139,421	136,958	200,533	230,640	222,256
Lead, Pig "	22,424	3,393	3,906	239	454	18,004	2,364	2,855	192	567

* Paint ground in liquid, in packages containing not more than 14 lbs. weight, is included with Paints prepared for use.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XIV.—Metals Un-manufactured and Ores— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Mixed, viz.:—										
Britannia Metal, Bronze, &c. cwt.	10,383	12,161	11,711	10,221	15,093	33,245	41,802	41,725	41,193	61,835
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates	9,100	6,077	12,251	25,279	20,266	7,334	7,339	12,937	19,294	24,304
Other, including Earths (Alkaline, Infusorial), Fireclay, Mica, Black and Moulding Sands	45,868	368,775	376,981	192,916	350,160	10,590	44,288	39,854	29,941	59,453
Platinum—In Bars, Strips, Sheets, Plates, Tubing, or Pipes oz.	197	320	505	318	301	1,061	1,698	3,738	2,758	2,640
Quicksilver lb.	128,716	126,964	93,400	116,407	101,472	14,610	15,415	10,578	13,134	10,158
Silver—Bar, Ingot, &c. oz.	20,004	45,388	35,874	50,808	37,952	2,294	5,040	4,063	6,496	4,942
Other Metals . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	717	3,502	*24,896	2,314	195
Total, Class XIV. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1,232,610	1,221,721	1,937,723	1,488,167	1,575,734
CLASS XV.—Metals partly Manufactured.										
Brass Bars, Ingots, and Strips cwt.	1,679	2,157	3,155	3,273	2,809	5,567	7,202	9,777	12,790	11,112
Copper Bars, &c.	4,259	4,028	7,405	8,625	6,953	17,386	15,617	29,627	36,780	31,749
Pipes and Tubing (see Class XVI.b).										
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Rod, Angle, and Tee	1,381,236	1,959,864	2,085,550	2,753,030	2,633,847	555,811	785,508	835,858	1,108,338	1,180,657
Hoop	136,920	144,375	175,212	157,691	176,052	61,052	66,297	82,300	74,201	88,807
Ingots, Blooms, Slabs, &c.	92,183	175,648	225,060	176,647	189,941	31,899	51,348	68,301	65,056	72,748

Scrap	346,575	305,185	448,556	446,750	451,082	39,847	48,647	70,747	76,348	95,434
Metals, Scrap (not Iron or Steel)	2,541	2,930	5,710	13,128	5,428	4,269	3,585	5,440	7,906	7,901
Zinc—Bar	21,770	7,402	49,059	29,245	9,437	25,353	57,660	67,459	42,842	12,028
Total, Class XV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	741,184	1,035,864	1,169,509	1,424,261	1,500,436

CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.

(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Adding and Computing Machines; Time Registers, &c.; Cash Registers; Automatic Weighing Machines; Combined Bagging, Weighing and Sewing Machines

Churns
Cream Separators

Engines—
Gas and Oil
Portable and Traction
Locomotives

Implements and Machinery—
Agricultural, Horticultural and Viticultural—

Chaffcutters & Horse Gears, Chaffcutter Knives, Corn Shellers, Corn Huskers, Cultivators n.e.i., Harrows, Ploughs n.e.i., Plough Shares, Plough Mould Boards, Scarifiers

Harvesters No. 3 656 815 1,165 1,254

Mowers, Reapers, and Reapers and Binders

Other Agricultural Implements, &c.

Mangles, Clothes Wringers, and Washing Machines

35,411	60,105	52,470	74,876	98,942
12,478	22,766	22,963	18,557	23,540
87,053	124,393	127,059	91,580	104,878
138,688	169,498	168,492	174,833	192,423
118,141	118,728	183,073	170,704	144,942
489,397	58,739	88,273	468,572	425,395
95,785	172,286	211,243	141,215	124,164
176	26,016	32,994	62,882	77,275
189,536	171,234	140,406	109,889	162,281
104,751	220,549	220,100	207,354	175,486
16,344	25,296	25,978	34,402	30,020

* Includes Copper in Matte, £22,773.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY— <i>continued.</i>										
Electrical—										
Dynamos up to 200 h.p. capacity, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	235,593	242,668	284,019	370,674	392,644
Dynamos over 200 h.p. capacity, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	32,276	25,911	28,583	50,364	69,021
Generators for direct coupling	..	..	..	..	..	28,216	11,894	25,811	*	*
Regulating, Starting, &c., Apparatus.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	26,575	40,854	51,743	85,422	73,540
Mining Machinery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	68,178	96,598	106,582	96,454	111,188
Machine Tools (Free) ..	..	..	..	..	..	47,343	75,751	127,461	158,416	148,300
Motive Power Machinery and Appliances (except Electric)	..	..	..	..	..	256,949	365,701	453,483	510,364	510,940
Printing Machines, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	97,546	94,960	144,677	182,070	193,355
Sewing, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	188,262	253,337	285,421	306,109	258,928
Typewriters .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	68,123	87,295	95,454	109,556	98,217
Weighing Machines, Weigh-bridges, and Scales ..	..	..	..	..	..	30,296	36,932	39,662	40,193	39,386
Other Machines and Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	651,216	872,698	1,067,887	1,306,911	1,386,729
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.										
Axles and Springs .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	87,008	100,631	80,247	70,460	120,584
Bolts and Nuts, Rivets, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	84,245	114,791	147,023	174,210	168,747
Brass Pipes and Tubes cwt.	9,869	11,352	12,266	25,328	11,234	39,677	39,217	44,478	104,155	52,710
Brass, Sheet and Plate ..	2,425	2,550	3,160	4,063	4,037	8,503	9,019	11,300	16,707	18,016
Brasswork and Gunmetal Work	..	..	..	..	..	46,902	40,562	82,050	†82,014	†78,038
Copper Pipes and Tubes cwt.	10,450	8,991	13,465	23,158	26,219	48,575	37,051	55,764	110,494	139,880
Copper, Sheet and Plate ..	14,518	14,777	21,336	26,335	18,690	59,792	59,517	83,920	116,620	87,153

Cutlery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	179,159	221,934	255,784	324,834	292,522
Electric and Gas Appliances—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electroliers, Gasoliers, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	33,444	28,621	28,138	41,244	41,623
Electric Fittings, Switches,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
&c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	28,992	34,936	47,258	77,903	81,221
Electric Heating and Cooking	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Appliances .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,826	2,347	2,958	5,234	9,817
Gas Meters .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	41,403	35,631	39,584	54,226	64,961
Electrical Appliances N.E.I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	126,151	153,516	171,208	245,773	210,783
Gas Appliances N.E.I. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,996
Girders, Beams, Bridge Iron	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
and Steel, &c. .. cwt.	292,656	516,488	733,838	768,617	954,332	93,998	167,148	253,089	285,062	375,928
Iron and Steel—Plate and	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheet, viz.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Galvanized, Corrugated cwt.	955,998	1,172,593	1,149,141	1,259,035	1,092,196	812,379	930,687	908,453	1,031,786	937,114
Galvanized not Corru-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
gated and Corrugated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
not Galvanized	702,293	959,318	1,028,820	1,157,332	1,104,669	629,967	791,430	872,649	1,022,029	1,005,845
Not Galvanized (plain) ..	656,803	867,011	996,326	1,077,429	1,116,418	249,813	330,623	390,808	455,712	483,033
Knobs, Keys, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	9,784	14,249	14,291	21,214	22,864
Lamps and Lampware .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	113,065	140,209	172,928	198,517	182,477
Lead, Sheet and Piping cwt.	19,338	9,111	2,120	955	2,075	15,764	7,555	1,772	997	2,331
Leaf and Foil .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	23,648	30,772	34,347	37,053	40,329
Locks .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	52,235	61,756	71,602	82,360	78,328
Nails—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horseshoe cwt.	7,484	9,995	11,656	11,470	10,536	10,853	14,001	16,773	16,129	14,642
Rail Dogs or Brobs or	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spikes	34,845	35,368	24,053	52,011	35,289	18,943	18,349	12,693	26,382	21,282
Wire, Brads, Picture, &c. ..	26,190	32,577	48,112	52,500	42,932	26,763	33,959	45,090	47,747	44,136
Netting—Wire .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	367,325	287,442	330,841	407,367	337,943
Pipes and Tubes, Iron and	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Steel—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cast Iron cwt.	129,471	154,496	104,343	168,317	153,844	39,954	40,024	30,910	52,300	57,407
Wrought, not riveted, less	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
than 6-in., Wrought	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fittings, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	428,840	452,176	500,056	770,856	812,872
Water Bore Casings .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	48,659	48,857	48,020	71,071	67,241
Wrought, n.e.i. .. cwt.	18,954	18,603	41,330	39,878	167,246	13,454	13,877	29,168	32,056	126,177
Printers' Materials .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	13,928	16,804	16,733	18,732	16,750
Rails, Fish-plates, &c., for	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Railways and Tramways ..	..	..	..	..	..	803,160	820,677	1,079,928	1,300,085	1,282,355
Tanks No.	7,266	9,770	11,388	14,985	13,814	17,619	22,844	26,739	36,726	35,295
Telephones, Telephone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switchboards, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	116,472	105,165	137,141	164,633	173,978
Tinned Plates—Plain .. cwt.	..	..	595,907	644,063	624,360	284,743	355,402	486,311	514,861	527,844

* Included with Dynamos. † Including Bronzework.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal — <i>continued.</i>										
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Tools of Trade, not being Machines .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	399,269	532,879	643,212	723,780	651,143
Wire—										
Barbed cwt.	102,516	60,532	69,358	79,007	61,444	58,539	38,874	44,503	48,513	37,208
Iron and Steel	1,243,482	1,459,725	1,554,673	1,544,170	1,315,702	553,209	699,833	745,897	724,179	639,641
Copper* .. .. "	..	..	..	..	45,457	101,004	158,083	173,294	223,496	212,937
N.E.I. .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..
Zinc—Sheet, Circles and Ingots, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	49,558	37,608	54,988	54,909	53,313
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,215,064	1,651,556	2,035,799	2,421,266	2,139,240
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,372,019	12,074,821	14,211,581	16,985,089	16,691,389
CLASS XVII.—(a) Indiarubber and Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor.										
(a) INDIARUBBER, ETC.										
Cloths, &c., made Waterproof with Indiarubber .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,921	21,927	24,983	24,146	32,011
Hose and other Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	485,849	660,470	904,835	970,604	1,021,584
(b) LEATHER, ETC.										
Belting—										
Composition and Rubber ..	..	..	..	..	..	49,947	65,410	69,681	87,879	89,993
Leather .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,525	12,449	18,167	22,039	31,946

Boots and Shoes (see Class IX.a).

Leather—

Belt Butts .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3,503	3,494	2,133	3,697	5,226
Calf .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	26,946	19,528	15,671	19,878	29,381
Greenhide .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	347	785	437	410	580
Patent and Enamelled .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	55,181	65,787	108,736	134,459	120,114
N.E.I., including Kid .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	300,583	280,252	228,513	322,409	272,591
Free .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	16,745	19,298	25,972	24,639	20,905
Manufactures .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	44,107	57,671	71,291	72,285	55,916
Minor Articles for Harness, &c. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	70,568	96,063	116,084	105,827	68,799
Total, Class XVII. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,080,222	1,303,134	1,586,503	1,788,272	1,749,046

CLASS XVIII.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.

Furniture

Minor Articles for .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	163,796	186,163	251,968	354,257	288,033
Timber—						66,928	67,118	77,274	94,625	81,937

Architraves, Mouldings, and Skirtings of any Material 1 ft. Dressed, n.e.i. .. s. ft.	29,725	9,045	23,601	35,106	80,398	59	29	65	145	250
For making Boxes (dressed or partly dressed) sup. face ft.	55,830,241	64,147,155	88,917,337	75,080,872	82,471,445	364,455	466,754	674,716	566,987	613,360
Hickory, Undressed .. s. ft.	2,094,682	1,462,648	1,755,371	†1,432,798	†1,377,557	12,277	9,278	8,714	11,440	11,672
Laths, N.E.I. .. No.	77,900	223,584	256,105	123,281	168,088	2,227	4,312	7,462	3,444	5,300
Logs and Spars .. s. ft.	25,692,686	38,564,512	30,213,094	29,631,746	46,337,501	20,970	28,421	23,181	26,436	40,131
New Zealand Pine, Undressed	11,335,870	21,666,861	29,902,216	18,901,739	23,435,906	51,246	109,877	165,460	99,939	121,261
Pickets, Undressed .. No.	69,742,096	70,443,364	84,519,174	†70,914,637	†50,017,057	456,878	415,516	567,043	†454,016	†305,721
Shingles	1,226,082	2,123,398	1,523,849	2,065,145	2,302,748	4,117	8,804	5,622	10,270	8,497
Staves, Undressed or Roughly Dressed, but not shaped	1,270,476	690,710	937,270	1,242,720	1,526,994	1,873	851	1,230	1,892	2,208
Undressed—	2,395,488	3,929,663	3,368,897	2,182,041	3,639,969	18,520	24,687	20,548	15,758	22,870
N.E.I., in sizes of 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) and over .. s. ft.	44,005,233	74,181,070	103,042,972	125,053,096	124,662,158	170,149	307,388	420,113	562,226	573,068
N.E.I., in sizes of less than 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent)	86,643,984	112,159,875	136,507,407	150,775,422	170,616,201	529,191	705,085	825,214	1,012,976	1,123,192
For making boxes .. .. .	..	..	..	3,906,181	3,497,372	..	..	..	29,004	29,049
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	21,857	34,377	68,534	58,090	98,230

* For Copper Wire, Covered, see "Electrical Materials" (Class XXIV.). † Superficial feet. ‡ White Pine and Rimu only.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
						£	£	£	£	£
CLASS XVIII.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued.										
Wicker, Bamboo, or Cane—Manufactures of						13,116	15,939	17,482	20,034	16,639
Canes, Rattans (unmanufactured)						15,589	25,430	24,143	20,572	23,022
Wood Manufactures—										
Axe and other unattached Tool Handles						40,140	53,130	52,753	44,237	45,081
Doors of Wood .. No.	4	2	234	12,172	1,410	1	1	137	3,838	445
Picture and Room Mouldings						25,408	26,510	37,181	34,882	29,756
Other Wood Manufactures						81,434	93,395	112,587	140,377	130,615
Total, Class XVIII. ..						2,060,231	2,583,065	3,361,477	3,565,445	3,570,337
CLASS XIX.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.										
Asphalt Mastic						1,681	1,796	3,669	5,966	2,804
Bricks—										
Fire and Glazed						9,656	8,485	17,173	12,794	26,072
Other						20	3	3	46	287
Cement, Portland .. cwt.	848,337	1,612,004	1,670,117	2,603,792	2,511,828	77,669	138,746	151,333	261,680	264,251
Cement, Articles composed of Chalk, French, etc. .. cwt.				2,973	2,677				716	344
China, Parian, or Porcelain Ware									850	777
Earthenware—						106,223	139,955	173,236	154,024	173,245
Brownware and Stoneware, n.e.i.						153,876	191,637	252,982	259,470	257,540
Spurs, Stilts, and Thimbles, &c.						11,657	17,287	18,547	16,796	23,861
Filters						6,356	8,494	6,078	13,087	12,084

Fireclay Manufactures n.e.i. and Fire Lumps ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,755	20,275	38,503	39,555	74,530
Glass—										
Bent, Bevelled, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,732	8,606	19,281	24,212	15,294
Polished Plate .. s. ft.	1,533,441	1,636,556	2,165,836	2,193,206	2,479,583	79,375	84,805	110,972	112,469	128,019
Sheet	9,759,891	10,988,762	12,211,972	13,868,490	15,373,214	52,048	57,604	65,774	87,833	115,419
Other, including Seltzogenes and Syphon Bottles ..	..	..	..	..	..	32,850	43,255	44,847	62,294	61,136
Glasses—										
Locket, &c., and Lenses ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,511	6,799	8,497	8,841	7,079
Glassware—										
Bottles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	49,811	53,883	67,054	83,104	107,684
Other Glassware .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	133,004	161,800	181,127	202,882	190,795
Lime cwt.	364	86	158	*	*	62	30	124	*	*
Plaster of Paris and other like Preparations	80,923	154,360	163,153	251,051	247,654	12,239	25,767	22,754	39,104	41,157
Tiles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	36,180	46,086	46,168	59,367	78,240
Total, Class XIX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	791,705	1,015,313	1,228,122	1,445,090	1,580,618
CLASS XX.—Paper and Stationery.										
Paper—										
Advertising Matter ..	..	..	..	..	..	52,269	59,257	71,644	86,605	92,053
Bags cwt.	7,583	9,859	10,406	9,919	8,146	10,142	12,654	13,147	12,167	10,782
Blotting and Cartridge ..	8,821	12,861	12,243	14,427	15,560	14,058	19,430	20,156	23,088	24,281
Browns and Sugar and Fruit Bag Paper	101,007	120,545	†	†	†	74,633	89,754	†	†	†
Millboard, Greyboard, Leatherboard and Wood- board .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	28,670	36,774	50,886	60,302	64,205
Paperhangings .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	50,408	61,701	62,953	60,966	62,651
Printing .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	589,398	731,196	726,415	906,431	999,711
Strawboard cwt.	74,604	90,645	154,555	121,343	74,593	21,996	28,151	48,911	38,963	25,083
Wrapping, of all colours (glazed, unglazed, or mill- glazed), Browns, Caps, N.E.I., Casings, Sealings, Nature or Ochre Browns, Sulphites, Sugar, and other Bag Paper, Candle Carton Papers etc. .. cwt.	..	..	224,079	254,928	215,370	..	..	170,023	188,101	165,201

* Included in "Articles, unspecified" (Class XXIV.). † Now included in Wrapping Paper, etc.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XX.—Paper and Stationery— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Paper— <i>continued</i> —										
Writing and Typing .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	194,777	232,270	255,419	304,803	308,348
Other Paper .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	220,562	252,614	277,065	271,402	244,579
Stationery— ..										
Books (printed), Music, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	517,295	566,120	693,429	689,077	678,148
Cards, Playing doz. pks.	14,501	19,993	22,364	26,474	32,470	4,195	4,842	5,565	6,568	7,561
Inks and Ink Powders ..	..	..	..	..	..	30,502	35,723	39,477	50,378	43,774
Pictures (not Advertising)	..	..	..	..	..	29,510	30,562	52,247	42,983	42,978
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	260,223	296,168	344,471	374,381	365,395
Total, Class XX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,098,638	2,457,216	2,831,808	3,116,215	3,134,750
CLASS XXI.—Jewellery, Time-pieces, and Fancy Goods.										
Fancy Goods .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	382,003	512,001	624,115	628,388	*414,450
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	271,752	284,284	340,646	376,474	289,460
Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	253,230	282,547	331,332	360,079	287,970
Clocks and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	57,331	69,734	91,551	88,814	83,604
Watches and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	130,881	158,680	201,115	231,412	184,351
Pipes (Smoking), &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	108,331	120,783	166,824	188,750	153,138
Total, Class XXI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,203,528	1,428,029	1,755,583	1,873,917	1,412,973
CLASS XXII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.										
Cameras and Accessories ..	..	..	..	..	..	25,239	34,107	35,223	42,988	42,173
Compasses, Chronometers, Patent Logs, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,278	1,926	2,302	2,050	2,383

Kinematographs, Bioscopes, Magic Lanterns, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	7,657	12,929	16,190	16,939	†215,828
Microscopes and Telescopes	..	..	..	..	..	4,063	4,301	8,849	6,502	5,550
Phonographs, Gramophones, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	160,784	146,189	145,721	141,622	123,149
Spectacles and Frames	..	..	..	..	..	24,933	35,716	36,822	41,485	34,959
Field, Marine, and Opera Glasses	..	..	..	..	..	10,271	11,175	15,750	15,236	15,246
Photographic Materials	..	..	..	..	..	51,568	51,089	50,488	54,337	65,482
Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	..	..	..	..	..	28,566	33,004	41,567	51,958	59,418
Surgical and Dental Appliances	..	..	..	..	..	98,188	114,554	151,863	144,560	190,401
Total, Class XXII. . .	..	..	..	..	..	412,547	444,990	504,775	517,677	754,589

CLASS XXIII.—(a) **Pharmaceutical Products**; (b) **Industrial Chemicals**; (c) **Chemicals used as Fertilizers**.

(a) **PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS**

Cream of Tartar . . cwt.	36,004	34,843	45,566	44,644	42,020	133,522	128,478	178,573	191,018	183,079
Insecticides, Sheepwashes, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	47,942	60,690	68,571	77,175	76,135
Medicines . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	212,314	254,560	266,991	305,400	334,319
Oils, Essential (non-spirituous)	..	..	..	..	..	32,356	42,642	51,335	69,588	67,373
Opium, Medicinal . . lb.	1,117	881	1,361	922	922	1,283	794	1,400	1,434	1,281
Saccharin, &c. . . lb.	4,228	5,422	4,830	4,619	5,637	1,006	1,619	1,393	1,388	1,597
Soda—Bicarbonate and Carbonate cwt.	66,129	63,877	75,786	83,603	81,791	21,315	20,333	23,196	25,504	24,951
Other Pharmaceutical Products	..	..	..	..	..	204,863	232,430	265,864	270,670	279,262

(b) **INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS.**

Acids—

Acetic gal.	5,448	6,582	5,928	4,896	5,708	1,781	2,275	1,888	1,789	2,044
Boric and Salicylic . cwt.	4,144	6,070	6,793	6,459	7,368	6,739	9,499	10,695	10,437	11,674
Muriatic, Nitric, and Sulphuric	643	578	569	442	547	1,027	841	898	594	711
Tartaric	6,904	8,629	5,157	9,635	10,073	33,476	39,996	26,625	57,102	56,584
Other	3,063	6,022	5,015	6,567	6,953	10,302	16,290	18,672	28,451	21,235
Alum	2,761	2,672	4,645	3,146	3,285	1,024	885	1,541	1,117	1,166
Calcium, Carbide of . .	191,858	149,818	234,738	222,538	288,296	119,997	93,455	148,978	144,327	184,858

* Kinematograph films formerly included in this item are now included with Kinematographs, etc., Class XXII.

† See note *.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XXIII.—(a) Pharmaceutical Products; (b) Industrial Chemicals; (c) Chemicals used as Fertilizers— <i>continued.</i>										
(b) INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS— <i>continued.</i>										
						£	£	£	£	£
Cyanide of Potassium, Sodium, and Bromide Salts lb.	5,833,143	6,493,904	5,580,384	5,382,293	4,525,118	235,037	262,690	224,160	215,940	185,858
Dyes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	28,978	31,314	33,872	32,829	34,287
Perfumery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	80,564	99,670	104,985	122,646	136,540
Potash and Pearlash (crude) and Caustic Potash (in bulk) cwt.	4,625	1,363	2,090	2,131	2,499	5,175	1,854	2,678	2,811	3,137
Saltpetre „	6,894	7,016	10,257	10,127	10,552	7,811	8,440	12,181	12,409	12,903
Sodas—										
Acetate .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6,705	6,743	5,671	5,001	5,040
Ash cwt.	119,035	140,600	170,229	191,695	181,520	34,665	39,850	49,202	53,083	45,062
Caustic	62,247	82,255	81,750	96,083	98,345	38,076	50,451	45,579	53,642	55,713
Crystals „	569	692	547	364	311	150	198	164	106	95
Nitrate (see Chemicals used as Fertilizers).										
Salicylate of .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	781	1,242	948	999	1,278
Silicate cwt.	23,789	24,560	29,050	38,541	34,776	6,356	6,640	7,492	10,556	9,366
Sulphate of Copper	6,848	12,157	10,836	7,531	11,292	7,169	12,507	10,595	7,957	14,479
Sulphur (Brimstone)	405,396	357,332	386,764	465,643	560,065	91,776	76,506	87,386	108,374	138,403
Other Industrial Chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,996	13,322	13,931	16,267	17,341
(c) FERTILIZERS.										
Ammonia Sulphate .. cwt.	700	724	8	7	244	574	496	6	4	79
Bonedust	71,959	12,740	4,164	8,769	15,341	17,632	3,294	1,086	2,309	4,378
Guano	468,215	788,304	484,003	541,873	160,253	56,723	89,961	52,447	64,833	20,411
Rock Phosphates	1,006,030	2,112,127	1,721,140	1,963,640	3,067,214	143,246	294,212	228,292	259,994	382,956
Soda Nitrate	20,682	136,066	28,182	63,464	66,783	10,424	61,988	14,988	32,849	37,320
Superphosphates	757,515	1,196,613	1,254,892	967,480	535,198	105,229	174,751	183,832	155,643	90,099
Other	129,859	240,537	132,930	183,555	211,281	27,009	45,089	32,485	49,916	52,178
Total, Class XXIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,744,023	2,186,005	2,178,600	2,394,162	2,493,192

CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous.

Arms, Ammunition, and Explosives—

Arms for the Army and Navy	..	..	..	..	..	20,092	73,027	126,170	102,241	89,487
Arms, Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	85,664	87,903	110,783	122,516	108,046
Cartridges for Military Purposes .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,316	6,424	16,542	10,128	3,260
Cartridges, Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	114,093	108,056	109,556	157,551	123,882
Cartridge Cases (empty) and Wads .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,255	11,178	15,032	20,096	27,885
Detonators and Percussion Caps .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	27,295	26,635	29,390	31,923	33,052
Dynamite, Gelatine Blasting, Gelatine Dynamite and Gelignite .. lb.	7,591,670	7,893,078	7,981,305	7,188,112	7,226,131	321,018	332,981	327,059	322,680	297,858
Explosives, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	26,907	44,806	33,880	59,551	54,030
Explosives for the Army or Navy .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	61,303	21,670	43,897	18,874	115,653
Fireworks .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,056	5,144	5,892	7,125	8,143
Fuse—										
Cotton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	149	586	282	292	282
Mining, Electrical ..	..	..	..	..	..	723	280	476	726	1,167
N.E.I. coils	984,841	874,090	953,458	1,042,408	1,032,425	22,816	18,339	20,188	22,167	21,849
Powder—										
Blasting lb.	3,209,747	2,273,406	1,989,251	2,955,345	2,529,190	71,413	46,236	41,506	61,682	51,291
Sporting „	128,725	125,163	142,175	186,053	143,921	7,676	9,441	13,399	14,111	12,847
Shot, Bullets, and Slugs cwt.	159	61	88	185	65	397	104	138	306	151
Articles for the Army or Navy—										
Arms (see Arms).										
Military Stores .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	136,117	152,478	148,285	122,052	187,855
Articles for the Commonwealth	..	..	..	..	..	43,342	*266,375	116,888	155,504	†3,039,876
Articles bearing advertisements, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	15,414	18,812	17,242	24,747	30,265
Art, Works of .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,880	11,948	13,799	9,798	13,555
Bags, Baskets, &c., and Minor Articles for .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	165,295	202,546	296,031	347,347	327,200
Blacking, including Dressings, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	34,266	25,917	26,169	29,270	24,646
Brushware .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	101,340	132,090	156,956	163,967	158,372
Candles, Tapers, &c. .. lb.	860,729	712,589	713,604	708,650	704,280	19,120	16,537	16,950	15,847	16,331
Combs (Toilet), and Shaving Sets	26,283	35,343	33,424	33,986	31,737

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* Includes War-Ships, £163,000.

† Includes War-Ships, £2,495,000.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous —continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Electrical Materials .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	221,728	357,632	572,589	677,387 20,158	166,759 18,180
Arc Lamp Carbons .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Cable and Wire, covered cwt.	..	..	..	..	165,582					
Gums, &c. (See also Resins, Class VIII.) cwt.	10,064	11,818	13,643	16,362	13,445	20,003	21,335	25,991	32,959	22,683
Instruments, Musical—										
Pianos No.	10,556	14,068	19,724	21,025	14,737	259,618	335,675	473,213	533,034	386,411
Other Musical Instruments and Parts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	87,411	114,914	131,019	142,374	126,829
Matches and Vestas—										
Wax .. gross per 100	639,118	624,430	757,718	703,655	339,055	89,085	90,609	115,844	104,340	61,081
Wood and other	1,084,323	930,027	1,115,855	1,398,002	1,464,077	66,790	57,396	72,281	96,272	104,871
Oilmen's Stores .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	92,959	110,936	116,068	154,303	178,118
Packings—Asbestos and Other	..	..	..	..	..	39,610	40,099	45,060	46,098	55,405
Personal and Household Effects (Passengers') .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	59,849	66,913	109,989	157,414	164,564
Pitch and Tar .. cwt.	55,275	45,085	19,023	29,805	77,540	15,090	14,918	8,272	9,971	26,591
Soap—										
Toilet, Fancy, &c. .. lb.	833,642	1,102,823	1,121,291	1,292,046	1,232,181	62,652	88,654	91,238	104,493	101,118
N.E.I. (incl. Polishing) ..	1,000,360	1,470,654	1,442,789	2,482,354	2,125,329	12,692	16,312	15,796	29,346	26,791
Vehicles—										
Axles and Springs (see Metal Manufactures—Class XVI.)										
Bicycles, Tricycles, and similar Vehicles and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	181,576	198,959	189,706	247,234	169,809
Motor Cycles and similar Vehicles and Frames, partly or wholly finished	..	..	..	..	..	33,658	45,981	58,456	124,654	133,977
Bodies for Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and parts thereof .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	62,642	96,003	160,542	220,088	216,381
Chassis for Motor Cars ..	..	..	..	..	..	435,514	694,246	1,018,020	1,451,495	1,333,721
Perambulators, Go-carts, and parts, and Children's Tri- cycles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,794	23,490	31,357	43,741	32,112
Other Vehicles and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	77,207	137,371	161,343	278,880	422,065

No. 31.—Classified List of Articles Exported (Exclusive of Ships' Stores) from the Commonwealth of Australia, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter lb.	55,700,987	87,928,151	101,722,136	66,685,056	75,802,303	2,402,619	3,952,808	4,637,362	3,342,642	3,565,282
Butter Substitutes	14,800	4,928	80,903	100,630	1,311,050	364	136	1,933	2,481	20,662
Cheese doz.	203,477	921,583	1,159,363	146,022	1,609,452	5,771	22,178	27,243	5,760	42,421
Eggs doz.	10,527	3,853	5,734	6,211	4,872	713	326	1,124	518	377
Fish—										
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process lb.	36,367	29,069	27,701	21,908	23,792	1,031	738	896	696	765
Oysters cwt	5	3	..	7	..	4	6	..	11	..
Potted or Concentrated .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	102	127	327	96	126
Smoked or Dried (not Salted)	97,015	93,962	19,527	30,913	24,144	2,596	1,974	925	1,720	2,859
Preserved in Tins	382,984	494,284	560,580	502,777	479,562	9,416	11,926	13,112	11,964	12,313
N.E.I., Dried or Salted cwt.	6,967	5,516	6,994	38,350	11,294	16,003	17,897	23,615	35,152	38,148
Honey lb.	168,953	182,083	353,367	135,318	284,322	2,675	2,439	4,414	1,924	4,094
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Ham lb.	403,801	1,605,699	2,340,612	2,174,114	1,866,824	18,979	57,060	74,178	68,503	74,713
Fresh and Smoked	3,403	26,794	194,367	33,471	58,268	92	610	3,882	718	1,373
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef	71,142,295	109,427,528	108,786,417	142,210,076	218,918,606	733,210	1,179,146	1,102,132	1,630,731	2,652,275
Game	30,230	91,854	3,376	255,207	74,659	371	471	49	1,193	679
Lamb	116,915,639	57,018,043	42,376,107	35,481,836	50,787,575	1,231,035	804,477	677,000	604,890	903,193
Mutton	133,211,287	87,193,188	79,890,145	154,144,208	154,144,208	1,357,036	1,357,036	956,622	987,488	1,993,339
Pork	394,559	741,410	1,641,013	897,929	215,245	9,318	17,087	33,639	16,661	5,264
Poultry pair	5,828	7,680	16,869	23,390	25,520	3,127	4,171	7,470	10,144	10,979
Rabbits and Hares ..	9,181,312	9,652,127	8,362,994	6,494,259	9,366,290	423,679	486,592	407,034	320,887	497,568
Other lb.	1,151,811	2,640,411	4,025,785	4,797,792	7,685,149	18,520	40,819	48,391	59,713	99,509
Potted and Concentrated ..	..	..	..	..	..	81,004	95,912	92,532	108,390	250,352
Preserved in Tins, &c. lb.	23,314,996	34,068,336	40,810,390	34,187,389	52,150,183	421,425	625,993	777,826	642,944	1,084,651
N.E.I., Salted, &c. cwt.	4,072	5,704	8,930	9,314	10,238	6,005	9,118	11,668	14,599	17,795
Sausage Casings .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	99,003	114,278	114,850	106,100	124,243
Milk—										
Dried or in powdered form lb.	..	..	146,960	834,254	1,263,803	..	..	3,307	18,645	19,850
Preserved and Concentrated	360,821	517,634	1,113,363	987,329	1,611,227	7,852	10,289	18,683	19,231	55,315

Other Animal Foodstuffs .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	577	1,571	750	723	546
Total, Class I. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,495,491	8,815,185	9,040,964	8,014,524	11,478,691
CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.										
Arrowroot lb.	24,120	73,151	51,442	28,055	22,736	373	1,215	739	440	318
Biscuits "	4,459,303	5,350,737	5,919,385	6,565,815	6,256,327	57,782	72,695	77,110	83,921	81,798
Confectionery "	204,455	217,601	442,772	513,466	450,250	8,353	8,573	18,795	22,662	20,128
Fodders—										
Compressed cwt.	135,164	246,935	260,602	128,370	159,359	25,430	37,057	48,279	27,630	32,811
Hay and Chaff "	51,507	112,897	133,710	99,654	101,070	9,510	17,804	25,293	25,343	20,846
Oil Cake and Linseed Cake cntl.	15,870	22,374	15,285	10,102	3,229	5,710	9,629	4,586	3,386	2,233
Fruits, Dried—										
Raisins lb.	855,082	191,913	237,136	1,514,678	1,918,320	9,718	2,335	3,668	27,505	25,365
Other "	234,648	781,258	1,054,659	1,031,101	560,265	3,295	12,430	20,232	20,507	6,734
Fruits, Fresh—										
Apples cntl.	297,380	426,842	545,770	604,276	493,118	180,247	266,425	341,732	411,737	325,600
Bananas "	2	53	3	2	..	2	56	3	3	..
Citrus "	36,299	30,944	48,214	36,667	29,606	32,232	24,751	31,777	26,616	22,865
Pineapples "	4,772	7,857	4,543	4,429	6,563	2,842	3,985	2,864	3,004	3,980
Other "	33,855	34,965	53,307	29,321	55,627	28,376	27,477	44,404	26,946	47,355
Fruits, &c., Preserved in liquid	..	..	..	..	..	16,519	15,203	13,689	14,403	18,153
Fruits, Pulped. lb.	348,539	295,483	996,943	1,745,839	264,975	3,524	3,661	13,167	23,422	4,916
Grain and Pulse—										
Unprepared—										
Barley cntl.	94,473	19,573	4,710	713	3,707	28,774	5,155	1,256	322	1,069
Maize "	2,830	7,032	11,152	21,262	8,546	999	1,904	3,438	8,402	3,349
Oats "	135,703	51,796	156,586	42,510	44,512	35,375	14,893	46,493	14,688	14,102
Wheat "	18,929,699	28,657,137	33,088,704	19,562,549	25,753,732	6,628,683	9,933,561	9,641,608	6,403,237	7,987,477
Other "	5,058	4,068	627	2,206	337	1,552	1,378	232	1,081	222
Prepared or Manufactured—										
Barley, Pearl and Scotch lb.	1,155,346	119,337	588	1,161	63,064	3,573	510	8	15	406
Bran, Pollard, &c. cntl.	126,679	148,798	215,337	147,840	269,449	37,965	37,132	55,364	46,874	68,676
Flour (Wheat) "	2,599,383	2,798,918	3,517,831	3,361,873	4,433,151	1,229,481	1,244,165	1,391,537	1,456,668	1,863,667
Oatmeal, &c. lb.	708,391	1,000,625	422,413	132,304	679,586	3,817	4,705	2,009	1,039	3,201
Rice, Cleaned cntl.	104,464	122,291	154,608	148,452	136,004	56,627	62,738	78,064	87,886	84,842
Rice Meal and Flour ..	44,587	45,671	56,861	49,224	47,629	8,934	9,211	11,849	10,359	10,738
Other, Prepared .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,083	4,563	1,154	1,028	1,634

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS II. — Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse (Legumes)—										
Beans and Peas .. cntl.	4,445	51,955	61,455	32,213	6,358	2,011	20,585	29,283	13,354	4,202
Peas, Split	399	260	228	169	153	317	233	188	155	145
Hops lb.	57,126	17,939	43,576	51,708	7,245	2,437	889	2,999	2,956	452
Jams and Jellies	1,706,400	1,814,002	1,288,729	1,429,338	1,858,231	26,124	28,372	20,896	23,089	29,402
Macaroni and Vermicelli ..	176,848	156,297	171,487	181,899	187,337	2,243	2,026	2,221	2,337	2,458
Malt Extract	14,073	20,790	22,245	24,740	30,331	829	1,050	1,176	1,334	1,512
Nuts, Edible .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,211	1,343	1,430	1,954	1,621
Pickles, Sauces, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,385	2,474	1,817	2,587	2,520
Salt .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,241	14,702	7,621	15,860	11,699
Sugar—										
Cane cwt.	161,024	131,687	146,623	45,129	68,381	118,555	108,751	120,956	39,614	54,322
Other	2,253	1,853	827	946	1,306	930	801	535	709	723
Vegetables—										
Dried or Concentrated .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	142	216	119	183	427
Onions cwt.	52,936	78,546	129,199	73,557	76,264	19,580	20,974	31,827	34,940	28,855
Potatoes	52,082	141,777	36,681	32,375	33,780	16,370	42,395	12,241	15,331	12,012
Other cntl.	2,724	4,839	3,836	2,835	2,267	1,943	2,518	2,270	2,264	1,715
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,560	6,591	5,889	5,334	5,842
Total, Class II. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,641,654	12,077,131	12,120,818	8,911,125	10,810,392
CLASS III.—Beverages (non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.										
Cocoa and Chocolate .. lb.	19,659	30,699	22,708	26,303	20,746	1,658	2,207	1,917	2,248	1,694
Cocoa Beans, Shells, and Nibs	102,843	55,335	42,104	29,838	8,055	725	166	361	970	89
Coffee and Chicory—										
Coffee, Raw and Kiln Dried	81,893	115,576	127,096	88,858	95,999	2,691	3,758	4,518	3,506	3,728

Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground ..		23,775	23,826	22,072	24,932	22,746	1,127	1,301	1,245	1,476	1,245
Tea .. .. .	..	2,100,462	2,105,271	1,962,608	1,691,385	1,397,932	75,735	84,024	77,914	70,281	58,195
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,085	5,884	5,240	4,743	5,821
Total, Class III. ..		..	..	..	..	..	86,021	97,340	91,195	83,224	70,772
CLASS IV.—Spirits and Alcoholic Liquors.											
Ale, Beer, Cider, and Perry gal.		51,117	52,053	50,129	52,486	40,179	8,943	8,771	7,990	8,045	6,569
Spirits—											
Beverages .. ..	..	195,385	226,272	240,103	288,213	229,169	25,332	32,544	38,445	38,123	34,444
Other .. .. .	..	6,887	7,343	24,144	10,368	10,150	5,010	4,812	9,712	6,959	7,016
Wine, Fermented—											
Sparkling .. ..	..	2,649	2,880	2,343	2,467	1,768	4,455	5,340	4,126	4,803	3,767
Other .. .. .	..	973,998	949,033	1,097,624	784,371	701,872	120,988	123,593	147,608	116,327	102,263
Total, Class IV. ..		..	..	..	..	..	164,728	175,060	207,881	174,257	154,059
CLASS V.—Tobacco and Pre- parations thereof.											
Tobacco—											
Manufactured .. lb.	..	1,397,309	1,205,568	1,144,272	1,150,401	1,106,907	123,560	113,357	111,349	121,806	115,276
Unmanufactured ..	..	6,144	281,608	639,272	654,541	630,444	279	5,313	3,045	2,435	3,722
Cigars .. .. .	..	9,987	9,227	14,161	11,838	11,158	2,894	3,058	4,509	3,691	3,917
Cigarettes .. ..	..	7,783	8,159	7,684	9,816	12,853	2,740	2,631	2,829	3,470	4,614
Snuff .. .. .	..	91	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..
Total, Class V. ..		..	..	..	..	..	129,483	124,359	121,732	131,402	127,529
CLASS VI.—Live Animals.											
Cattle No.		975	3,745	9,964	16,083	14,605	9,586	20,181	45,670	65,735	55,801
Horses .. .. .	..	7,807	12,161	10,109	9,207	8,562	173,012	256,104	219,951	189,544	163,730
Pigs .. .. .	..	229	303	385	609	440	460	477	748	1,025	1,336
Poultry .. .. .	..	4,708	3,251	2,218	3,859	2,480	1,475	1,057	1,068	1,231	1,074
Sheep .. .. .	..	5,315	13,144	24,219	34,113	41,770	20,243	30,456	38,729	72,522	75,073
Other Animals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,644	3,784	4,542	2,900	3,604
Total, Class VI. ..		..	..	..	..	..	207,420	312,059	310,708	332,957	300,618

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.						£	£	£	£	£
Bones cwt.	15,445	16,737	19,273	22,851	41,100	6,573	7,971	10,196	12,776	22,909
Feathers, Undressed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,244	2,028	2,971	2,926	1,576
Gelatine, Glue and Cements ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,238	1,261	1,037	3,784	7,771
Glue Pieces and Sinews cwt.	21,344	21,192	29,872	33,933	38,934	12,270	11,352	13,886	18,368	23,616
Hair, &c.—										
Curled lb.	11,605	4,944	6,967	9,077	17,532	1,186	196	231	396	798
Human, not Made Up ..	..	..	..	..	..	101	399	85	301	71
Other lb.	467,283	401,546	499,927	548,746	528,057	30,584	30,227	32,289	41,084	36,198
Hides and Skins—										
Cattle No.	416,091	402,957	548,798	821,202	1,067,925	408,804	454,312	610,145	999,486	1,654,878
Horse "	7,257	3,090	2,070	12,566	5,150	3,986	1,733	1,112	7,768	3,093
Rabbit and Hare .. lb.	6,997,007	9,754,558	10,388,716	9,856,034	9,790,662	349,515	567,946	499,355	577,050	621,630
Sheep, with Wool .. No.	8,380,785	9,673,718	8,832,360	10,476,072	10,932,993	1,640,296	1,956,061	1,579,545	1,985,029	2,482,059
Without Wool .. "	2,440,507	1,650,241	1,081,315	459,658	155,702	108,656	62,833	34,866	18,563	7,062
Other .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	649,269	907,373	502,656	701,918	777,345
Hoofs cwt.	4,947	8,160	8,832	10,652	12,911	1,716	2,985	3,291	5,044	6,347
Horns .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	20,745	27,616	27,476	31,898	32,056
Pearlshell cwt.	34,585	40,307	39,126	64,976	41,813	250,291	322,184	330,003	524,281	383,193
Tortoiseshell lb.	4,880	3,256	3,308	5,170	3,244	2,690	2,162	2,279	3,454	2,081
Wool—										
Greasy "	529,020,213	587,093,269	578,823,623	557,832,718	531,573,903	20,603,450	23,439,194	21,394,798	22,073,172	21,479,782
Scoured "	73,585,927	77,054,831	69,257,534	60,236,056	60,888,364	4,821,022	5,203,215	4,400,989	3,958,092	4,381,610
Tops "	496,492	1,123,469	2,513,106	3,018,050	3,561,722	58,638	134,874	275,406	323,299	415,670
Yarns—										
Wool, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	147	208	247	300	92
Total, Class VII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	28,973,421	33,136,130	29,722,863	31,288,989	32,339,837
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.										
Bark, Tanning cwt.	225,872	295,616	253,556	168,045	144,352	91,945	119,254	104,646	72,128	60,411
Broom Corn Millet cntl.	1,586	1,377	1,812	1,584	241	2,330	2,302	1,957	2,204	336

Copra cwt.	6,502	3,314	10,785	47,596	10,345	6,030	3,603	9,914	50,191	15,101
Corks and Bungs, and Manu- factures of Cork .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,793	2,700	2,575	2,213	1,698
Ferns, Dried .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4,392	9,703	9,190	5,511	6,484
Fibres—										
Rags cwt.	14,529	9,579	9,154	9,649	15,657	15,936	11,442	10,702	11,163	19,458
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4,109	5,265	6,868	4,514	5,156
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,760	12,233	16,816	17,348	14,688
Resin cwt.	6,543	8,516	3,716	19,743	26,166	4,954	7,406	3,285	6,743	8,842
Sandalwood	104,089	183,646	147,048	70,095	133,675	45,120	88,624	73,396	32,900	57,947
Seeds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	22,974	32,541	31,663	32,597	28,078
Other Vegetable Substances ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,496	2,463	1,514	2,128	5,045
Total, Class VIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	215,839	297,536	272,526	239,640	223,244

CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel; (b)
Textiles; and (c) Manufac-
tured Fibres.

(a) APPAREL.

Apparel and Attire, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	63,244	63,398	63,407	65,775	70,303
Minor Articles for .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,913	3,534	3,987	3,745	4,343
Boots, Shoes, and Slippers ..	..	..	..	..	..	25,019	23,424	19,057	17,023	16,717
Minor Articles for .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,091	2,367	1,598	1,657	1,362
Furs and Other Skins .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,232	9,319	4,258	2,342	4,789
Gloves .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3,325	1,630	2,419	3,211	3,999
Hats and Caps, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,591	6,335	7,812	8,641	9,801
Minor Articles for .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,242	3,634	2,001	2,705	3,143
Other Apparel .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5,310	4,478	4,307	8,030	7,587

(b) TEXTILES.

Cosies, Cushions, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,003	8,944	7,663	8,087	7,699
Piece Goods—										
Canvas and Duck .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,415	5,398	4,507	3,550	3,698
Cotton and Linen .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	54,319	54,401	46,573	51,167	48,645
Silk, or containing Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	15,199	12,963	13,063	11,083	9,539
Velvets, Velveteens, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,911	7,888	7,796	6,752	5,378
Woollens .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	19,980	21,761	16,420	15,425	14,824
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4,534	4,083	4,988	4,642	4,330
Sewing Silks, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,468	5,933	6,261	5,416	4,506
Other Textiles .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	7,168	7,429	7,919	9,657	7,997

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel ; (b) Textiles ; and (c) Manufactured Fibres— <i>continued.</i>										
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.						£	£	£	£	£
Bags and Sacks—										
Corn and Flour .. doz.	35,052	21,223	23,461	37,763	30,802	9,229	5,540	6,222	11,607	10,710
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,253	4,488	6,827	18,864	8,449
Cordage and Twines—										
Metal Cordage .. cwt.	5,970	8,836	4,075	6,465	3,242	6,159	8,970	8,792	10,201	7,753
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,733	11,950	12,206	11,751	13,168
Other Manufactured Fibres, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	157	220	181	146	263
Total, Class IX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	284,495	278,087	258,264	281,477	269,003
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.										
Glycerine, Lanoline, &c. lb.	827,437	681,275	888,803	1,292,020	1,115,074	14,209	15,651	21,940	21,218	24,491
Greases, including Axle, &c. .. cwt.	2,826	6,471	4,899	2,663	4,138	1,785	3,409	3,244	2,827	2,878
Lard and Refined Animal Fats .. lb.	1,618,995	3,112,190	3,399,386	2,092,422	4,299,987	28,948	62,664	57,861	37,063	85,194
Oils—										
Benzine, Benzoline, Naphtha, & Mineral, N.E.I. gal.	148,155	120,295	207,352	307,198	301,325	7,099	7,028	11,182	16,433	18,016
Cocoonut .. cwt.	90,243	105,069	101,921	103,233	39,535	123,423	192,145	181,035	196,408	85,552
Kerosene, &c. .. gal.	298,090	303,376	335,135	366,157	437,445	12,331	12,736	13,864	15,256	19,560
Lubricating (Mineral) ..	108,158	104,299	102,406	95,713	129,164	7,947	7,709	8,268	8,267	12,170
Tallow	180,220	141,336	220,170	164,060	111,346	16,910	16,488	25,908	17,705	12,090
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,139	10,796	11,422	23,801	92,633
Tallow, Unrefined .. cwt.	930,262	1,258,462	1,345,372	1,062,358	1,439,388	1,230,658	1,890,867	1,936,599	1,549,694	2,162,861
Other Fats and Waxes ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,395	11,893	9,521	9,263	11,507
Total, Class X. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,461,844	2,231,386	2,280,844	1,897,935	2,526,952

CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.

CLASS XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.

Charcoal cwt.	7,255	7,527	6,695	9,390	80	2,687	1,647	2,107	2,456	27
Coal ton	1,582,758	1,703,125	1,687,857	2,152,385	2,098,505	839,077	910,063	900,622	1,147,013	1,121,505
Coke "	24,406	10,292	8,408	9,697	8,034	23,256	10,377	7,702	8,398	8,310
Plumbago, &c. .. cwt.	370	345	191	464	263	311	284	174	321	201
Shale, Kerosene .. ton	3,920	9,160	6,245	285	442	7,970	17,185	11,609	720	1,083
Stone, including Marble and Slate .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	4,268	6,418	6,087	3,900	3,698
Total Class XII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	877,569	945,974	928,301	1,162,808	1,134,824

CLASS XIII.—Specie.

Gold .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	5,349,066	2,178,123	9,829,689	10,440,058	2,092,891
Silver .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	16,374	69,134	20,823	37,537	99,034
Bronze .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	851	180	34	..	20
Total, Class, XIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,366,291	2,247,437	9,850,546	10,477,595	2,191,945

CLASS XIV.—Metals, Unmanufactured.

Antimony .. .. "	..	..	..	..	..	2,813	1,712	1,181	2,046	1,972
Concentrates, except Gold—										
Copper cwt.	411	50,986	1,610	9,370	7,973	278	68,233	416	4,213	6,103
Silver and Silver Lead ..	1,483,707	1,678,631	2,795,970	2,069,151	3,301,605	551,925	648,887	1,155,697	1,074,153	1,730,904
Tin "	8,559	7,740	3,617	3,153	8,164	30,439	34,438	19,327	18,727	49,169
Zinc "	6,940,633	8,005,183	8,512,077	9,250,644	9,538,159	1,338,677	1,557,862	1,619,426	1,969,741	2,243,346
Other "	2,969	4,772	217	1,314	1,932	639	2,053	84	744	1,099
Copper—										
Contained in Matte ..	392,215	456,489	404,490	392,591	423,189	1,073,221	1,225,122	1,100,041	1,411,244	1,386,064
Ingots "	284,449	308,687	401,515	484,182	423,222	853,469	898,473	1,177,390	1,803,103	1,493,236
Gold—										
Bar, Dust, Ingots, &c. oz.	817,903	563,712	496,655	403,847	288,457	3,024,085	1,930,660	1,711,093	1,403,621	972,160
Contained in Matte ..	135,203	143,400	114,738	126,316	105,367	524,183	549,924	437,761	473,791	403,869
Iron, Pig cwt.	15,353	19,258	10,967	8,200	5,303	2,915	3,580	2,152	1,779	1,191

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XIV.—Metals, Un-manufactured.—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Lead—										
Contained in Matte cwt.	573,072	473,556	397,342	502,264	524,513	342,689	278,427	243,380	355,921	415,724
Pig "	808,297	1,326,702	1,358,308	1,438,681	1 529,075	477,635	780,489	865,164	1,262,034	1,431,991
Mixed, viz., Aluminium, Bri-										
tannia, &c. .. "	1,693	1,755	7,300	7,541	4,811	4,630	5,199	12,124	19,632	11,625
Ores, Clays, and Mineral										
Earths—										
Alunite "	73,795	23,290	20,274	68,500	44,700	9,270	2,942	3,822	13,700	8,940
Antimony "	14,976	12,796	17,985	30,894	51,007	11,702	10,141	15,785	25,548	43,485
Bismuth "	1,763	1,456	2,307	610	588	11,244	6,004	10,572	4,641	4,475
Chrome .. .. "	..	..	..	453	..	..	..	..	60	..
Cobalt "	280	186	..	..	..	88	55	..	..	..
Copper "	162,493	209,611	263,078	250,320	169,784	81,669	74,683	68,114	96,563	92,537
Gold Ore, Quartz, and										
Concentrates .. "	11,271	50,504	33,604	34,231	31,230	55,514	88,222	67,223	69,970	73,135
Iron "	92	237	197	372	..	2	52	13	10	..
Manganese "	20	181	4	51	..	4	18	10	13	..
Molybdenite "	1,055	1,972	1,876	2,873	2,684	5,815	12,910	12,426	15,538	19,475
Platinum oz.	440	332	470	652	442	1,720	1,418	2,999	4,131	3,135
Pyrites cwt.	..	520	5	26	432	..	780	2	80	610
Scheelite "	3,907	3,036	2,534	1,155	1,904	14,761	15,842	13,112	5,000	8,554
Silver and Silver-lead										
Tin "	430,772	842,021	430,073	326,116	239,241	213,714	381,466	246,374	214,304	165,018
Wolfram "	49,343	40,469	52,104	61,551	81,220	206,645	194,766	281,208	392,082	472,304
Zinc "	16,897	22,276	23,050	20,428	15,123	71,187	116,440	119,617	97,647	80,790
Other "	53,945	155,898	135,691	75,313	1,863	9,430	24,191	24,869	13,811	326
Platinum—Bars, Strips, &c. oz.	8,043	17,399	13,130	18,565	11,791	3,013	4,439	4,955	5,080	4,587
Quicksilver lb.	95	262	728	248	464	444	1,498	5,438	1,918	3,722
Silver—										
Bar, Ingot, and Sheet										
Contained in Matte .. "	1,435	980	1,436	1,410	990	194	142	196	190	134
Tin—Ingots "	2,925,702	4,434,000	4,708,518	4,934,830	5,485,665	289,908	457,180	485,447	580,384	634,630
Tin—Ingots "	3,844,285	3,072,647	2,312,799	2,747,540	2,623,352	370,329	296,228	219,971	255,728	266,444
Tin—Ingots "	111,262	87,529	82,935	77,501	68,392	746,353	675,836	765,179	790,588	690,211
Total, Class XIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,330,604	10,350,312	10,692,568	12,387,735	12,720,965

CLASS XV.—Metals, Partly
Manufactured.

Copper—Bars,Rods,Strips cwt.	156	511	465	402	91	610	1,623	1,903	1,987	529
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Angle, Blooms, In-										
gots, Hoop, &c. „	12,788	17,368	16,728	34,486	48,472	9,265	12,446	11,185	16,215	15,794
Scrap „	93,673	64,438	38,557	46,316	85,602	10,137	9,441	4,401	5,344	10,481
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	20,424	18,406	17,733	20,765	24,164
Total, Class XV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	40,436	41,916	35,222	44,311	50,968

CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines
and Machinery; (b) Other
Manufactures of Metal.

(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Cream Separators .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,717	11,760	9,492	10,470	8,420
Engines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,888	7,589	6,684	7,864	11,662
Implements, Agricultural, &c.—										
Harvesters, Stripper ..	..	..	..	..	..	77,436	76,095	87,254	102,008	162,700
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	36,259	36,932	29,641	41,413	34,888
Machinery and Appliances,										
Electrical .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	13,667	12,607	17,684	17,736	23,038
Machinery, Mining .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,175	12,037	18,869	14,864	36,245
Printing Machines and										
Presses, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,948	8,429	6,813	6,364	5,542
Sewing, Stitching, &c.,										
Machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,194	8,554	8,620	8,885	7,462
Other Machinery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	61,763	86,239	90,605	91,380	104,829

(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF
METAL.

Cutlery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,941	7,071	7,431	6,143	7,044
Iron and Steel—										
Girders, Beams, &c. cwt.	5,567	5,978	9,349	11,360	11,166	2,342	2,320	3,922	4,754	4,724
Plate and Sheet—										
Galvanized	26,913	39,975	32,584	30,210	29,045	23,293	34,686	28,708	26,716	26,111
Not Galvanized	4,174	7,829	8,708	7,489	4,845	2,561	4,384	4,990	4,876	3,189

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal— <i>continued.</i>										
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Lamps and Lampware ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,973	4,969	7,123	6,207	4,970
Lead—Sheet and Piping cwt.	14,067	13,350	14,610	17,916	14,989	11,728	10,969	12,155	18,812	16,874
Nails ..	3,926	4,239	4,920	4,807	4,837	4,851	5,201	6,125	15,945	35,936
Netting—Wire ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,764	1,880	2,497	13,160	12,739
Pipes and Tubes—Iron and Steel ..	..	..	..	..	..	17,052	22,985	19,476	15,437	11,882
Printers' Materials, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,775	4,786	4,938	104,780	103,591
Rails, Fishplates, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,952	6,601	10,213	4,416	9,591
Tools of Trade, not being Machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,582	14,789	15,437	14,845	14,692
Wire—										
Barbed .. cwt.	2,671	3,488	2,578	1,881	1,306	1,517	2,066	1,638	1,232	858
Iron and Steel ..	1,280	2,017	2,282	2,429	1,462	752	1,130	1,232	1,526	856
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	947	1,430	1,193	1,860	1,641
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	82,820	97,236	116,697	150,129	140,033
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	413,897	482,745	519,437	571,822	649,317
CLASS XVII.—Indiarubber and Leather, and Manufactures and Substitutes therefor.										
Indiarubber and Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	62,875	85,591	119,055	101,266	111,694
Leather ..	..	..	..	..	..	493,302	531,138	506,129	648,338	628,293
Leather Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	20,587	19,842	23,693	21,567	19,918
Total, Class XVII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	576,764	636,571	648,877	771,171	759,905

**CLASS XVIII.—Wood and
Wicker, Raw and Manu-
factured.**

Furniture, and Minor Articles
therefor

Timber—

Dressed, n.e.i. sup. ft.

Logs and Spars, in Rough „

Palings No.

Undressed sup. ft.

Other Timber

Wicker, Wood, &c., and Manu-
factures

Total, Class XVIII. ..

**CLASS XIX.—Earthenware,
Cements, China, Glass, &c.**

Cement (Portland) .. cwt.

Earthenware, Brownware, and

Stoneware, including Fire-

clay Manufactures and Fire

Lumps

Glass

Glassware—

Bottles, Empty

Other

Other Earthenware, &c. ..

Total, Class XIX. ..

**CLASS XX.—Paper and
Stationery.**

Paper—

Advertising Matter

Other

Stationery—

Books (printed), Music, &c.

Pictures (not Advertising)

Other Stationery

Total, Class XX. ..

3,350	11,140	3,100	9,200	10,200	992	1,810	30	3,020
67,432	20,003	137,122	13,210	82,583	10,231	10,600	37,189	30,031
69,453	68,013	20,032	13,183	40,001	13,100	13,001	31,151	31,211
..	..	..	..	..	11,202	14,631	16,322	14,624
1,280,703	990,924	1,071,683	975,679	716,621	12,104	11,396	12,599	11,542
4,254,472	2,195,219	3,252,115	1,913,973	3,966,221	23,690	16,768	23,024	14,950
718,550	608,602	942,220	630,670	487,094	3,449	3,106	4,931	3,734
148,063,541	142,833,520	146,523,719	119,401,434	134,334,376	981,770	976,355	1,019,648	858,357
..	..	..	..	..	1,766	2,973	1,831	1,753
..	..	..	..	..	29,450	32,978	38,193	36,716
..	..	..	..	..	1,063,431	1,058,207	1,116,548	941,676
..
..
23,585	34,259	45,247	27,724	18,221	3,300	4,719	5,866	3,858
..	..	..	..	..	7,105	5,316	5,041	6,063
..	..	..	..	..	1,134	715	1,012	1,225
..	..	..	..	..	5,800	9,449	8,248	8,872
..	..	..	..	..	3,351	4,590	3,987	3,879
..	..	..	..	..	6,091	5,334	5,050	10,720
..	..	..	..	..	26,781	30,123	29,204	34,617
..
..	..	..	..	..	5,741	5,599	5,381	7,045
..	..	..	..	..	7,891	12,621	17,417	12,523
..	..	..	..	..	70,748	72,783	83,170	124,399
..	..	..	..	..	10,444	17,030	12,181	11,710
..	..	..	..	..	26,488	25,136	28,759	28,045
..	..	..	..	..	121,312	133,169	146,908	183,722
..

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
CLASS XXI.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.						£	£	£	£	£
Fancy Goods .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	10,759	22,996	13,605	10,800	11,853
Jewellery—										
Cameos and Precious Stones,										
Unset .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	143,944	151,214	173,899	190,946	203,652
Jewellery and Imitation										
Jewellery .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	36,792	99,604	111,543	44,542	29,762
Pipes—Smoking, Cigars and										
Cigarette Holders, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,570	2,783	3,896	3,041	3,191
Timepieces—										
Clocks and Parts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	792	902	1,022	713	886
Watches and Parts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,188	5,062	6,442	8,106	10,648
Total, Class XXI. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	205,045	282,561	310,407	258,148	259,992
CLASS XXII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments..	..	..	..	..	..	62,609	61,047	71,794	99,419	71,861
CLASS XXIII.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.										
Pharmaceutical Products—										
Medicines .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	38,395	41,166	47,589	47,076	48,214
Oil—Eucalyptus .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	21,520	19,338	24,760	21,867	40,338
Other .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	31,575	39,897	47,766	59,496	44,833
Industrial Chemicals .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	26,602	27,298	17,760	19,188	18,428
Fertilizers—										
Ammonia Sulphate cwt.	69,894	69,015	56,630	73,193	46,067	42,766	43,081	37,141	51,022	31,577
Bonedust	62,637	80,602	122,456	125,546	86,295	16,571	19,066	34,787	38,188	26,023
Guano .. .. .	..	2,812	2,719	500	6,242	..	490	603	100	848
Rock Phosphates	3,320	11,190	2,106	..	18,555	658	1,819	353	..	3,050

Soda Nitrate	3,579	6,215	6,107	5,523	10,154	2,075	2,344	3,098	2,600	5,386
Superphosphates	235,939	260,261	200,925	182,377	257,629	44,041	51,051	38,007	34,400	47,396
Other	177,189	229,841	215,382	146,348	237,734	33,880	48,989	53,510	49,316	63,154
Total, Class XXIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	258,083	295,039	305,374	323,313	329,247
CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous.										
Arms .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,890	3,750	3,919	3,679	2,951
Ammunition and Explosives .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,546	8,751	12,323	10,916	8,155
Boats, Launches, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,105	14,416	26,638	15,446	16,725
Brushware .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,309	2,504	2,459	3,599	2,900
Candles lb.	161,988	50,858	30,381	25,283	29,916	3,868	1,231	798	625	735
Electrical Materials .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,165	21,881	20,664	35,884	15,063
Gums, Dry cwt.	23,871	33,042	10,847	1,984	1,000	7,586	9,396	4,765	1,904	1,551
Instruments, Musical—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pianos and Parts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,834	3,965	4,933	5,355	4,975
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,470	6,599	3,593	5,289	5,506
Matches—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wax gross per 100	8,366	10,618	12,333	10,687	10,323	1,460	2,078	1,637	1,609	1,857
Wood and Other	28,784	35,479	23,691	30,263	29,474	2,044	2,429	1,678	2,218	2,438
Oilmen's Stores .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,994	11,439	13,774	21,649	36,950
Personal and Household Effects	..	..	..	..	..	54,864	48,974	58,192	59,207	51,562
Soap lb.	6,019,063	7,193,307	7,150,595	8,664,008	9,534,354	61,289	71,419	74,990	88,241	96,161
Vehicles—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bicycles, &c., and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	3,371	3,143	3,684	2,610	2,778
Motor Cars, Lorries, &c.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
and Parts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,316	14,754	30,834	31,381	30,638
Other Vehicles and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	8,851	11,046	19,671	17,825	16,284
Vessels Transferred Abroad No.	5	10	8	8	12	38,600	72,000	17,605	66,300	418,220
Other Articles .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	46,912	57,995	83,135	95,424	93,969
Total, Class XXIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	304,474	367,770	385,292	469,161	809,418

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1909-1913.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
SUMMARY.*										
States of Final Shipment—										
New South Wales	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,839,789
Victoria	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,835,368
Queensland	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,099,079
Tasmania	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	†	†	44,662	59,106	67,911
Total { Australian Produce	62,843,711	71,836,195	76,205,210	75,961,563	75,091,272
Other Produce	2,475,125	2,654,955	3,277,048	3,134,527	3,427,113
Grand Total	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,518,385

* The figures given in this Summary represent the gross exports from each State, i.e., the whole of the goods shipped overseas direct from each State. Owing to the abandonment by the Customs Department in September, 1910, of the records of Inter-State trade, it is no longer possible to make any adjustment on account of goods transferred from one State to another for transhipment to an overseas country. † Included in South Australia.

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 32.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,669,970	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,703,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,435	26,560	24,720	23,992	27,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	*162,034	31,225	40,084	37,000
Coinage ... ..	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	122,647	150,000
Light Dues, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts	29,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	376,221	340,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,462,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 7 7

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	29,185	22,508	21,375	23,842	21,648	20,562
PARLIAMENT	122,796	219,650	211,769	189,700	281,261	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	a	a	a	b 7,049	b 21,685	10,088
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	d	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,663	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	e	15,952	16,989	17,881	20,683	22,981
Miscellaneous	a	3,475	4,350	2,346	4,528	35,271
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	28,020	30,158	36,730	57,559	80,271
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	11,864	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,926
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	15,824	55,375	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	36,205	37,492	39,810	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,687,500
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	...	412,375	650,000
Administration ... ..	...	...	...	...	5,867	9,675
Coinage ... ..	...	10,043	221	22,753	11,920	15,000
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	9,722	19,223	g 24,852	58,627	145,163
New Works ... ..	...	...	...	...	4,076	...
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,914,300	3,598,206
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,768	25,366
Other Expenditure	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,725	18,522
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	51,632	55,478	62,899	66,517	83,580
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,760
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	5,756	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,461
Papua	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	362,001
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	119,426	85,965	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,773	h 50,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	10,731	27,728	20,951	27,170	23,440
New Works, Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	22,325	63,564	60,705
Other ... ..	...	7	...	951	1,613	9,080
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	76,996	449,876	515,226	604,899	751,222

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,250	40,995	45,182	64,304	74,480	111,493
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,000
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces	46,246	63,168	86,140	248,731	624,150	869,404
Military Forces	586,317	853,532	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,680,457
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	162,132	122,561	143,030
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 110,000	1,002,432
Other	53,321	277,961	475,228	845,028	1,155,095	1,234,051
Miscellaneous	58,115	38,315	93,388	68,774	67,453	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	3,877,782	5,271,853
DEPT OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,842	404,142
Quarantine ... ..	...	23,355	21,246	22,973	23,371	31,985
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,605	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,450
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,041	59,820
Analyst ... ..	...	1,995	2,511	3,235	2,523	2,990
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	12,076
Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,125	114,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	32,579	29,427	23,048	18,098	53,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,412	18,800
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	39,514	29,859	23,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs	150	5,124	1,922	1,811	9,013	10,752
Quarantine ... ..	...	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,000
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,038,821	920,351	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,666	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,425	4,971,445
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,820
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	555,557	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,350,113
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,546	6,539,278
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,606	28,817
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	17,738	11,505	17,192	26,054	34,403
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	...	2,531	13,699	27,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	15,137	12,009	12,647	14,260	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	94,558	36,209	15,626	6,000
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	16,414	17,389	22,789	22,729	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	2,526	47,318	(d) 128,230	(d) 186,345	(d) 241,177
Miscellaneous	17,748	15,182	11,672	9,602	14,598	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	316,317	395,412
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	8,155,666	11,321,354	14,299,599	14,930,180	17,800,223
Contribution to States	7,368,137	68,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	6,119,930	6,315,000
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,050,110	24,115,223
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	19 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 3 1	3 12 8
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	f1 5 10	f1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 8 11	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

**No. 33.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
31st DECEMBER, 1913.**

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	600,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	21,000
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	1,000,000	3¾	10.8.1919	37,500
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	980,000	3½	1.5.1921	35,000
Western Australian Stock ..	650,000	3¾	1.1.1926	24,375
„ „ Treasury Bills {	100,000	4	15.4.1914	11,600
	190,000	4	20.6.1914	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {	200,000	3¾	1.4.1921	18,750
	300,000	3¾	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government ..	{ 800,000 200,000	{ 4 4	{ 13.6.1914 21.6.1914	{ 40,000
Queensland State Government	500,000	4	5.3.1914	20,000
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914	{ 7,000
Brisbane Bank ..	25,000	4	20.1.1914	1,000
Launceston Bank ..	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
Total ..	5,770,000	..	..	217,225

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	1,714,200 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	{ 59,997 0 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	{ 54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Western Australian Treasury Bills ..	{ 100,000 0 0 10,000 0 0	{ 3¾ 4	{ 31.12.1913 20.6.1914	{ 3,750 0 0 400 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	36,086 11 6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930	{ 120 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
	£	s	d.	per cent.		£	s	d.
Sinking Funds—								
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	31,800	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,113	0	0
Stock Redemption Fund—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	4,000	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	140	0	0
Officers' Assurance—								
Fixed Deposits—								
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,300	0	0	4	17.6.1914 to 3.12.1915	52	0	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—								
Deposit	287	3	1	{ 3 and 3½ }	At call	9	2	2
	1,904,724	17	1	..	..	65,705	12	2

No. 34.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
	£	£	£	£	£
Act No. 24 of 1911—					
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory	600,000	...	169,845	169,845	430,155
Land and buildings in London	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ..	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. ..	153,000	...	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory ..	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway ..	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. 24 of 1913—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards ..	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papua	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. ..	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	5,770,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	3,919,622

No. 35.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1913.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	10.8.1919	1,000,000
Fixed Deposits	4 „	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 „	21.6.1914	200,000
			2,000,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	1.5.1921	980,000
do. (face value £1,800)	3 „	1.7.21–1.1.32	1,598
do. („ £2,000)	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	1.4.1916	1,980
do. („ £3,600)	3 & 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	1.4.16–1.7.30	3,473
			987,051
Queensland—			
Fixed Deposits	4 per cent.	5.3.1914	500,000
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.1.1926	650,000
Treasury Bills	4 „	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	4 „	15.4.1914	100,000
			950,000*
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.4.1921	200,000
Inscribed Stock	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ „	1.10.1921	300,000
			500,000
Total			4,937,051

* Exclusive of £100,000 redeemed in London on 3.1.1914.

No. 36.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st DECEMBER, 1913.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury ..£4,518,185 0 0	Circulation .. £9,959,554 10 0
Account current in banks 96,085 11 9	Accumulation of interest£470,813 16 4
Investments and fixed deposits 5,770,000 0 0	Less expenses 71,697 14 7
	399,116 1 9
	Sundry banks .. 25,600 0 0
£10,384,270 11 9	£10,384,270 11 9

No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

	Redeemable in—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
	£	£	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ... ..	...	2,000,000	2,000,000
South Australian Debt transferred—			
On account Northern Territory	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,359,891
„ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway 2,058,148	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total	3,646,548	3,784,401	7,430,949

(For Public Debt of States, see page 87).

No. 38.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, FEBRUARY, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING EIGHT MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1913-14 and 1912-13.

	February.		Eight Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1913-14.	1912-13.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs	1,004,750	1,148,212	8,384,349	8,944,988
Excise	182,252	216,688	1,624,654	1,671,164
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	343,584	344,944	2,945,422	2,747,716
Land Tax	3,421	11,491	152,681	55,266
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,794	1,999	17,829	15,588
Quarantine	1,052	1,048	9,703	8,878
Coinage	702	17,788	157,410	63,146
Northern Territory	2,434	2,074	26,708	23,867
Other Receipts	8,928	12,325	149,504	122,352
Total Revenue	1,549,917	1,756,569	13,468,260	13,652,965
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	797,763	1,338,660	7,716,186	8,079,164
Additions, New Works	242,733	179,745	1,564,638	1,409,172
Amount paid to State Treasurers	502,077	485,366	4,016,622	3,882,927
Total Expenditure	1,542,573	2,003,771	13,297,446	13,371,263

No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	27th Dec., 1913.	25th Feb., 1914.	25th Mar., 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	13,389	18,413	22,874	23,473
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	3,068,570	3,008,747
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,795	3,438,055	3,430,365	3,395,045
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,657,970	1,702,210	1,702,790
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	365,440	365,280
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	852,200	817,500
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	479,600	465,600	512,700
Total	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,979,568	9,907,259	9,825,535
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,657	4,512,599	4,440,290	4,358,566
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	44.82	44.36

No. 40.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 23/1/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	32,091	6,104	38,195	178	34	s. d. 19 6	s. d. 19 8	£ 969,513	s. d. 10 9
Victoria	26,645	4,425	31,070	192	32	19 7	19 8	791,316	11 5
Queensland	11,504	1,806	13,310	178	28	19 7	19 8	338,980	10 4
South Australia	8,140	1,076	9,216	189	25	19 2	19 7	230,139	10 9
Western Australia	3,788	679	4,467	122	22	19 4	19 4	112,521	7 2
Tasmania	4,333	1,185	5,518	222	61	19 2	19 7	138,089	14 3
Total	86,501	15,275	101,776	181	32	19 6	19 8	2,580,558	10 9

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1913.

No. 41.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 24th January, 1914, the following claims were dealt with:—

	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
					£
New South Wales ..	60,419	479	520	61,418	302,095
Victoria ..	43,619	190	230	44,039	218,095
Queensland ..	23,335	133	165	23,633	116,675
South Australia ..	14,760	76	91	14,927	73,800
Western Australia ..	10,717	96	126	10,939	53,585
Tasmania ..	7,114	46	39	7,199	35,570
Total ..	159,964	1,020	1,171	162,155	799,820

No. 42.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ...	18,288	18,188,293	3,874	9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 43.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1911, and 30th June, 1912 (by persons who have lodged returns).**SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	4,033	1,841,596	1,335	4,617,891	3,489,260	5,368	6,459,487
Victoria ..	3,061	2,140,976	1,035	2,341,139	599,869	4,096	4,482,115
Queensland ..	994	409,993	319	700,844	782,008	1,313	1,110,837
South Australia ..	1,172	377,458	431	807,560	268,061	1,603	1,185,018
Western Australia ..	1,027	252,986	244	108,634	130,141	1,271	361,620
Tasmania ..	263	77,715	154	237,346	124,113	417	315,061
TOTAL ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	439	790,381	322	1,238,707	1,025,083	761	2,029,088
Victoria ..	264	479,931	280	764,539	227,585	544	1,244,470
Queensland ..	103	323,313	73	450,100	553,974	176	773,413
South Australia ..	144	132,429	130	381,578	157,812	274	514,007
Western Australia ..	87	35,879	24	10,443	9,005	111	46,322
Tasmania ..	22	28,998	23	53,883	36,597	45	82,881
TOTAL ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181

No. 44.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	12,064	12,059
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	2,649	2,290
TOTAL	14,210	14,713	14,349
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident	200,873,622	179,615,366	..
Absentee	6,673,918	6,543,523	..
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	..
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	..
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	..
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	..
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	..
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	..
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	..
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	..
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	..
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	..
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,328,022
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	57,002
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,385,024
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..	..	acres. 63,648,925	..
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	d. 3.468	..

No. 45.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732a
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	182,617	44,812	332,940	122,745	196,471	7,759	981,563b
Per cent. to Total	18.6	4.6	33.9	12.5	20.0	0.8	100
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Taxable Returns	33,556	9,260	7,034	6,502	4,839	2,458	63,649
Per cent. to Total	52.7	14.6	11.1	10.2	7.6	3.8	100
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3,518d.	5,559d.	2,508d.	3,398d.	.953d.	2,803d.	3,468d.
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	248,919	155,842	42,884	41,966	27,985	7,859	525,455
Total Tax Assessed	491,849	214,469	73,510	92,048	19,220	28,709	919,805
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	740,768	370,311	116,394	134,014	47,205	36,568	1,445,260
Urban Lands	47.4	29.6	8.2	8.0	5.3	1.5	100
Rural Lands	53.5	23.3	8.0	10.0	2.1	3.1	100
Total	51.2	25.6	8.1	9.3	3.3	2.5	100

a Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area.

b Includes Northern Territory 94,219,000 acres, or 9.6 % of the total land alienated, etc.

State Finance.

No. 46.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	*3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales	1,765,459	225,335	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,953,058
Rentals	133,596	133,596	131,352	131,352	136,753	34,264	581,896
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
Total Revenue	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
“ “ per head	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales	999,363	233,232	910,202	222,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals	836,585	149,899	137,919	137,919	32,799	32,799	1,260,824
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
Total Revenue	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
“ “ per head	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	1,648,480	859,000	610,304	415,000	349,030	
Railways and Tramways ...	5,540,800	3,625,000	2,280,000	2,425,000	330,000	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,743,097	805,261	535,000	612,810	330,000	
All other Sources	1,671,894	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,932	
Total Revenue	10,604,271	6,798,729	4,550,720	5,393,024	1,198,962	

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
“ “ per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,391	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc.	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,282,265		497,543	
Railways and Tramways ...	3,729,904	2,250,084	1,529,650		230,930	
All other ...	4,503,582	2,530,102	1,731,392		400,398	
Total Expenditure ...	10,594,551	6,790,349	4,543,307	5,528,230	1,128,871	

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 47.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 4,618,967	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,207,335	£ 1,948,876	£ 116,393	£ 11,189,503
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,595,093	256,724	2,535	382,672	393,385	183,625	3,833,957
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	677,631	...	634	173,471	168,069	18,897	...
Roads and Bridges ...	300,000	569,473	...	(a) 33,168	912,690	...	3,405,514
Land Purchased for Settlement. Public Buildings, including State schools ...	410,031	...	51,698	32,771	...	27,856	...
All other purposes ...	101,872	145,387	326,380	484,256	...	57,789	...
Total ...	7,703,594	2,202,697	2,448,066	2,247,337	3,423,020	404,560	18,429,274
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 6 8	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 16 11	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 11 3 7	£ s. d. 2 1 0	£ s. d. 3 17 10

(a) Credit.

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	66,623	44,511	32,161	16,034	15,270	4,670	179,269
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	* 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	17,493	10,894	367	6,905	3,959	...	39,618
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,338	611	2,446	2,502	3,001	...	19,898
Roads and Bridges ...	1,839	176	925	1,465	...	4,023	157
Land Purchased for Settlement. Defence ...	788	4,383	...	1,765	...	128	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	1,458	149	363	292	5,201	...	50,792
All other purposes ...	4,592	1,912	1,552	1,189	...	1,002	...
	2,323	2,317	7,645	3,606	...	1,542	...
Total ...	108,216	64,953	146,395	34,750	27,763	11,664	293,741

* including Post Offices. + The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 48.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,398	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,456,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	30,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,351,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
Increase since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,449	15,188,219	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,984,958	90,954,211

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	73,740,413	37,281,578	44,250,947	17,001,866	24,099,753	8,020,572	204,395,129
Floated in Australia ...	32,430,334	25,495,146	9,353,786	13,146,017	6,176,683	3,475,391	90,077,357
Total Gross Debt ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436*	11,495,963	294,472,486
Sinking Funds ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345†	496,031	5,764,850
Total Net Debt ...	105,788,854	61,550,057	53,553,386	29,848,316	26,967,091	10,999,932	288,707,636
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 58 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 4	£ s. d. 81 12 2	£ s. d. 68 16 4	£ s. d. 85 17 11	£ s. d. 56 11 0	£ s. d. 60 2 5

* Exclusive of £2,031,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913

No. 49.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3¼%	3½%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*85,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
Increase since 1901...	—694	—1,081	—5,036	—8,059	27,855	66,382	—250	9,827	10	90,954

* £100 at 4½%.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 50.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

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Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	

NEW SOUTH WALES.

		£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%		
8/1/1909*	...	750,000	2½	dis.	...	1,313	.175	728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909*	...	500,000	2½	„	...	875	.175	486,625	97.324	
23/2/1909	...	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930	
27/5/1909	...	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225	„ „ „ „	
17/2/1910	...	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	„ „ „ „	
16/5/1912*	...	2,000,000	3½	dis.	...	3,508	.175	1,926,492	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	{	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912		3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	„ „ „ „	
and May, 1913		3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942	
30/5/13	...	750,000	4	Par	1,312	0.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909	...	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various	...	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	„ „ „ „

QUEENSLAND.

March, 1909	...	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,8 6,739	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912	...	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 „ „ „
January, 1913	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.488	18,655	.933	1,912,776	95.638	„ „ „ „

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	} †	...	†	...	†	...	}	1/7/1936, option after 1926
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$								
1/1/1909	...	2,200	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$								
1/1/1909	...	5,400	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par								
1/12/1909	...	500,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	*								£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935		
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989			
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3¾	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960	" "	1/2/1940
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98½	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420	†	†	†

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
12/10/1909	...	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2.177§	...	.598§	...	94.850§	...

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available § These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

No. 51.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903 ...	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908 ...	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913 ...	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,520	96,420	59,100	61,325
Increase since 1901	9,275	3,528	5,196	—3,778	29,020	9,532	7,599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 52.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	*496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	—4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

* 31st March.

**No. 53.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,329	631,436	108,437	3,131,356

**No. 54.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.025	.087

Note.— + signifies increase.

No. 55.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).**LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,506	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,462	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	828,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
Dec. 31st, 1913 (h) }	330,810	1,015,270	2,096,450	64,142,902	90,365,478	154,508,380	157,950,910

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,561,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,933,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044 ^b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421 ^c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,626,729	1,322,890		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817 ^d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947 ^e	159,555,443
1912 ...	27,561,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,503	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173 ^f	165,771,256
1913 (h) ...	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665 ^g	164,554,914
Dec. 31st 1913(h) }	32,603,453	1,080,570	4,859,729	4,955,976	1,833,385	3,482,587	121,370,052 ⁱ	170,185,752

^a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. ^b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. ^c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. ^d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. ^e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. ^f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. ^g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. ^h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. ⁱ Includes £6,061,701 Government and municipal securities.

No. 56.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	†72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	†77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	†86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	†99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	†111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-13	647,124	703,084	168,438	*252,131	†117,913	72,525	1,961,215
Sept. 30 1913†	670,916	716,946	179,442	*257,099	†124,360	73,416	2,022,179

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-13	29,568,282	22,232,197	8,463,504	8,506,090	4,560,896	2,131,881	75,462,850
Sept. 30 1913†	30,386,497	22,558,192	9,091,655	8,830,017	4,735,122	2,125,829	77,727,812

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983

† 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399

‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-11	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-12	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-13	43	17	3	31	12	10	50	4	10	33	14	9	38	13	7	29	7	10	38	9	7
Sept. 30, 1913*	45	5	10	31	9	3	50	13	4	34	6	11	38	1	6	28	19	1	38	8	9

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-12	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-13	16	7	2	15	19	10	12	18	0	19	12	3	14	10	9	10	19	2	15	14	4
Sept. 30, 1913*	16	13	2	16	2	5	13	15	2	20	2	6	14	17	9	10	17	4	16	1	5

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

No. 57.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	31st March, 1913.		30th June, 1913.		31st December, 1913	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	8,189	276,492	15,351	490,586	27,312	816,915
Victoria ..	13,751	527,068	17,602	666,275	24,357	911,649
Queensland ..	9,480	323,275	13,481	455,167	19,736	666,315
South Australia	1,959	66,006	3,544	129,931	6,255	230,579
Western Australia	1,987	51,208	4,114	112,359	7,290	203,994
Tasmania ..	28,166	787,205	29,107	820,442	30,528	825,622
Northern Territory	179	10,285	228	13,151	288	16,928
Papua ..	..	..	46	2,238	94	4,665
London ..	..	..	85	3,822	250	14,662
Total ..	63,711	2,041,539	83,558	2,693,971	116,110	3,691,329

Section V.—Railways.

No. 58.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth ...				(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)	3,930 (a)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (a)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)	4,524 (a)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (58)	2,168 (a)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (a)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	509 (a)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (1,779)	17,777 (a)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	943	936	1,099	944	(a)
„ private „	(a)	637	1,019	835	835	(a)
Grand total ...	—	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677	(a)

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equip'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	15,933	16,666	733	0 5	1,180	-0.06
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 3	57,654	3.76
Victoria ...	5,205,442	3,589,193	1,616,249	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland ...	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	31,828	3.63
South Australia ...	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,142	5.12
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania ...	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total ...	19,955,303	13,597,389	6,357,914	2 2	173,685	3.66

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,350
South Australia...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total ...	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,309

* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.							
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales	...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria	...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland	...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia	...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia	...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania	...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total	...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

GROSS EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12	16
New South Wales	...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria	...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland	...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322
South Australia	...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia	...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania	...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total	...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,955

WORKING EXPENSES.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14	17
New South Wales	...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria	...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland	...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia	...	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia	...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,506
Tasmania	...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total	...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,597

NET EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	—1	—2	—1
New South Wales	...	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria	...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland	...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia	...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia	...	309	535	541	628	541	532
Tasmania	...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total	...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,358

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	-0.13	-0.17	-0.06
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34	3.76
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.63
South Australia ...	3.58	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09	5.12
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.15	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10	3.66

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

HALF-YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,850	3,654	4,373	...	2,737	496	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 1,446,495	1,364,949	572,969	...	322,217	72,252	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 1,926,753	1,109,457	1,108,791	...	612,725	71,623	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	49,058	18,131	...	61,002	5,880	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 3,373,248	2,523,464	1,699,891	1,140,600	995,964	149,755	9,882,922
Expenditure ...	£ 2,292,930	1,761,235	1,043,511	744,203	755,284	107,444	6,704,604
Train miles run ...	9,373,442	6,891,423	5,917,277	3,329,469	2,679,746	501,045	28,692,402
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 2d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 9d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 5d.	6s. 0d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 11d.	5s. 1d.	3s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 8d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	67.97	69.79	61.38	65.25	75.83	71.75	67.84
Passengers carried ...	No. 38,992,415	55,603,616	9,792,919	...	8,750,458	760,743	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,682,082	104,476	404,131	...	220,584	98,949	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 332,234	1,040	342,850	...	200,291	8,318	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 277,517	217,987	162,727	...	33,298	...	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,537,390	1,869,362	1,121,221	...	1,160,223	106,178	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 5,829,224	2,392,729	2,030,929	...	1,614,396	213,445	...

HALF-YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1913.

	3,967	3,748	4,663	...	2,927	519	...
Miles open ...	3,967	3,748	4,663	...	2,927	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 1,540,139	1,390,775	616,505	...	333,277	76,203	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,360,554	1,257,765	1,264,221	...	665,314	70,531	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	47,412	28,080	...	63,608	4,821	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 3,900,693	2,695,952	1,908,806	1,186,300	1,062,199	151,555	10,905,505
Expenditure ...	£ 2,792,468	1,919,039	1,188,059	800,126	773,224	109,054	7,581,970
Train miles run ...	10,404,479	7,357,831	6,103,856	3,463,180	2,734,363	488,676	30,552,385
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 6d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 9d.	6s. 2d.	7s. 2d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 4d.	5s. 3d.	3s. 11d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 0d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	71.53	71.18	62.24	67.45	72.79	71.96	69.52
Passengers carried ...	No. 42,267,060	57,884,887	10,874,304	...	9,455,961	807,855	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,966,291	202,836	425,915	...	232,645	70,130	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 421,263	692	368,344	...	209,989	8,967	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 319,481	257,524	200,345	...	36,913	...	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,928,953	2,189,054	1,493,957	...	1,201,039	110,412	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 6,635,988	2,741,342	2,488,561	...	1,680,586	189,509	...

* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 59.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 23th FEBRUARY, 1914.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	6,636	6,442	97.0	194	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	18,618	18,072	97.1	546	2.9
3rd Victoria ...	15,861	15,663	98.8	198	1.2
4th South Australia ...	4,446	4,318	97.1	128	2.9
5th Western Australia ...	3,078	3,002	97.5	76	2.5
6th Tasmania ...	1,391	1,363	98.0	28	2.0
Commonwealth ...	50,030	48,860	97.7	1,170	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,270	6,521	5,576	5,427	4,066	27,860
2nd New South Wales ...	13,497	13,951	11,799	11,781	10,279	61,307
3rd Victoria ...	11,825	11,826	10,637	10,284	8,965	53,537
4th South Australia ...	3,821	3,668	3,232	3,467	2,623	16,811
5th Western Australia ...	1,849	1,914	2,000	2,109	1,731	9,603
6th Tasmania ...	1,650	1,798	1,472	1,450	1,113	7,483
Commonwealth ...	38,912	39,678	34,716	34,518	28,777	176,601

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland ...	13,821	12,023	87.0	11,775	4,062	11,910	11,751
2nd N. S. Wales ...	37,182	33,691	90.6	18,798	8,818	32,450	31,429
3rd Victoria ...	31,708	28,438	89.7	17,148	7,951	27,904	27,415
4th S. Australia ...	10,391	9,368	90.1	5,115	2,328	8,990	8,861
5th W. Australia ...	5,364	4,797	89.4	3,146	1,660	4,603	4,568
6th Tasmania ...	3,560	3,122	87.7	3,066	1,295	3,084	2,881
Commonwealth	102,026	91,439	89.6	59,048	26,114	88,941	86,905

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,827	6,455	12,282	7,355	4,927
2nd New South Wales ...	12,009	13,073	25,082	12,315	12,767
3rd Victoria ...	10,628	11,627	22,255	11,368	10,887
4th South Australia ...	3,134	3,530	6,664	2,900	3,764
5th Western Australia ...	1,704	1,842	3,546	1,800	1,746
6th Tasmania ...	1,402	1,539	2,941	1,572	1,369
Commonwealth ...	34,704	38,066	72,770	37,310	25,460

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. . .	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. . .	16	20	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. . .	20	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. . .	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc. . .	7	10	3	2	6	2	30
VI. Other Manufacturing . . .	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building . . .	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. . .	16	3	1	2	4	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services . .	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport . . .	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc. . .	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. . .	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. . .	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous . . .	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total	177	151	67	78	97	51	621
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. . .	6,238	4,462	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. . .	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. . .	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,268	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. . .	5,936	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382†
V. Books, Printing, etc. . .	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,420†
VI. Other Manufacturing . . .	12,619	7,756	578	1,699	2,026	160	24,838
VII. Building . . .	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,893	402	25,609
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. . .	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,670	*	34,192†
IX. Railway and Tramway Services . .	31,626	12,728	2,931	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport . . .	4,708	5,220	1,878	*	*	*	12,806†
XI. Shipping, etc. . .	17,540	6,026	5,039	4,136	1,530	729	35,000
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. . .	21,624	15,621	*	*	*	*	50,726†
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. . .	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,233†
XIV. Miscellaneous . . .	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
Total	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.

† Incomplete, see footnote *.

No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.

Particulars.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912. *	1913. 1st Qtr.	1913. 2nd Qtr.	1913. 3rd Qtr.	1913. 4th Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.											
Unions . .	47	51	68	84	109	160	464	451	458	472	465
Members . .	11,299	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216	243,523	252,325	251,207
Unemployed.											
Number . .	753	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,854	17,698	13,430
Percentage . .	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.0	5.3

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per Week in each State, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W	Vic.	Q'Td.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.				
							4th Q'ter.	3rd Q'ter.	2nd Q'ter.	1st Q'ter	Total, Year 1913.
No. of Changes* ..	56	32	19	11	7	6	131	58	81	49	319
No. of Persons Affected ..	13,799	21,786	5,236	1,640	516	365	43,342	45,069	41,217	33,504	163,132
Total Amount of Increase per week	£4,161	4,242	1,336	433	163	153	10,488	9,242	8,751	8,394	36,875
Average Increase per Head per week	s. d. 6 0	s. d. 3 11	s. d. 5 1	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 6 4	s. d. 8 5	s. d. 4 10	s. d. 4 1	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 0	s. d. 4 6

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change.

No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—Number and Magnitude of Disputes in each State, 1913.

State.	No. of New Disputes	No. of establishments Involved in New Disputes	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages *	
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.		
New South Wales	39	82	5,038	1,038	6,076	49,242	10,880	60,122	£ 28,794	
Victoria	8	16	464	1,485	1,949	3,771	23,508	27,279	11,680	
Queensland	5	7	115	9	124	2,140	..	2,140	1,212	
South Australia	3	3	189	10	199	1,594	..	1,594	675	
Western Australia	2	2	123	..	123	1,473	..	1,473	595	
Tasmania	3	22	75	..	75	285	..	285	87	
C'wealth. {	4th Quarter ..	60	132	6,004	2,542	8,546	58,505	34,388	92,893	43,043
	3rd Quarter ..	60	351	6,734	4,939	11,673	80,249	58,570	138,819	58,163
	2nd Quarter ..	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,602	138,700	265,302	131,008
	1st Quarter ..	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521	55,887
Total for Year 1913 ..	208	921	33,493	16,790	50,283	363,957	258,578	622,535	283,101	

* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, both new and old.

No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales ..	158	858	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria ..	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland ..	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia ..	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia ..	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania ..	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth* ..	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 65.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	722	857	872	884	953	995	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	983	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
All Groups* ...	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

No. 66.—Distribution of Wages of Employees in Commonwealth Manufacturing Industries, 1912.

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
Under 10s.	1107	s. d. 6 10	1570	s. d. 6 11	712	s. d. 7 1	352	s. d. 7 5	43	s. d. 6 10	306	s. d. 6 11	4090	s. d. 7 0
10s. to 15s.	2493	11 5	3346	11 4	1049	11 4	948	11 6	296	11 5	349	11 4	8481	11 5
15s. " 20s.	2960	16 3	3051	16 3	906	16 1	785	16 4	345	16 1	237	16 1	8284	16 3
20s. " 25s.	2501	21 0	2665	21 0	877	21 3	737	21 5	199	20 10	262	21 3	7241	21 1
25s. " 30s.	2155	25 10	2335	26 0	680	26 0	553	26 3	246	25 8	180	26 1	6149	25 11
30s. " 35s.	2946	30 9	2430	30 9	1589	30 9	701	30 10	245	30 10	272	30 8	8183	30 9
35s. " 40s.	2112	35 11	2057	36 2	1193	36 6	530	36 3	178	36 1	233	36 5	6903	36 2
40s. " 45s.	3778	41 3	3772	41 5	2876	42 0	756	41 5	264	40 11	756	41 0	12202	41 6
45s. " 50s.	11519	47 2	10648	46 9	4320	46 10	3214	47 5	1798	47 11	1282	47 2	32781	47 0
50s. " 55s.	12307	52 1	9991	52 1	3021	51 9	3567	52 6	2066	52 11	805	51 0	31757	52 2
55s. " 60s.	7154	56 4	3601	56 7	1749	56 5	1246	56 7	1006	56 6	491	57 11	15247	56 6
60s. " 65s.	10317	61 1	8592	60 6	3285	61 2	2885	60 11	1658	60 7	733	60 9	27470	60 10
65s. " 70s.	6265	66 2	5989	66 2	1292	66 5	2155	66 10	1629	67 2	276	65 11	17608	66 4
70s. " 75s.	6210	71 0	1999	71 2	932	71 1	674	71 2	1407	71 6	164	71 0	11386	71 1
75s. " 80s.	1883	75 11	768	76 7	392	76 6	238	76 3	866	76 6	58	76 8	4205	76 3
80s. and over	3337	92 8	1709	92 11	1071	91 3	447	90 6	1056	89 8	123	92 4	7743	92 0
All Persons	79044	51 1	64523	46 9	25944	47 0	19788	48 9	13302	57 9	6527	44 4	209128	49 3

Manufacturing Industries, Distribution of Wages, 1912—(continued).

Rate of Wages.*	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.		Total.	
	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.	No.	Average Wage.
FEMALES.														
Under 10s.	2228	s. d. 6 6	4326	s. d. 6 5	1564	s. d. 6 9	1092	s. d. 6 6	346	s. d. 6 1	356	s. d. 5 11	9912	s. d. 6 6
10s. to 15s.	4454	11 11	5222	11 10	1337	11 6	852	11 9	380	11 6	258	11 6	12503	11 10
15s. „ 20s.	4722	16 5	5182	16 9	1410	16 7	901	16 9	393	16 5	232	16 4	12840	16 7
20s. „ 25s.	5033	21 2	6136	21 10	1819	21 4	1200	21 6	371	21 3	306	21 1	17378	21 6
25s. „ 30s.	3747	26 1	6136	25 11	672	25 11	577	26 0	283	25 10	82	25 8	11497	26 0
30s. „ 35s.	2424	31 1	2639	30 6	310	30 9	297	30 10	208	30 9	45	30 7	5926	30 9
35s. „ 40s.	822	35 9	792	36 9	130	35 9	131	35 5	154	35 6	45	36 0	2074	36 1
40s. „ 45s.	429	40 6	263	40 7	76	40 3	50	40 5	141	40 5	20	40 9	979	40 6
45s. „ 50s.	189	45 5	105	45 6	28	45 4	16	45 5	58	45 3	3	45 8	399	45 6
50s. „ 55s.	118	50 6	218	51 10	23	51 4	7	50 7	38	50 3	12	50 2	416	51 3
55s. „ 60s.	24	55 7	21	55 2	5	55 6	1	55 0	12	55 0	1	59 6	64	55 5
60s. „ 65s.	79	60 4	59	60 3	12	60 5	2	60 0	15	60 1	3	61 0	170	60 4
65s. „ 70s.	14	65 3	8	65 0	2	67 6	2	65 0	3	65 0	..	..	29	65 4
70s. „ 75s.	20	70 6	19	70 2	2	70 0	5	70 0	7	70 0	..	..	53	70 3
75s. „ 80s.	6	75 4	2	77 7	..	..	..	..	5	75 0	..	..	13	75 7
80s. and over	50	93 10	37	89 3	9	93 1	4	95 0	15	105 4	1	100 0	116	93 11
All Persons	24359	20 6	34178	19 11	6899	16 11	5137	17 8	2429	22 5	1367	16 5	74369	19 8

* The wages groups indicate that each group includes persons earning as much as the first amount specified, but less than the second amount. Thus 10s.-15s. includes persons earning 10s., but under 15s. per week, 15s.-20s. includes those earning 15s., but less than 20s., and so on.

No. 67.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1913 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.		Mel'rne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1901	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	1	20	0*
1912	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1913	23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	1
1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
1912 2nd	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
3rd	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
4th	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2	22	7
1913 1st	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1	22	0
2nd	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
3rd	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	1
4th	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10	21	11

* Basis of Table.

Miscellaneous.

No. 68.—CHANGE IN STANDARD OF LIVING IN AUSTRALIA.

Increased Consumption of Commodities per Head, 1903 to 1912.—The following table shews for a number of commodities in common use:—(i.) The average annual consumption per head of the population in each successive five-yearly period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, as well as in the years 1911 and 1912 separately and (ii.) the ratios for the average annual consumption per head in each such period, compared with the average in 1911 alone (consumption in 1911 = 1000). In order to shew the general effect of the change in the consumption of all commodities taken together, index-numbers have been computed for each period. These index-numbers are shewn in the last line of the table.*

Australia, Change in Standard of Living, Average Annual Consumption per Head of Population of certain Articles in common use, 1903 to 1912.

PARTICULARS.	1903-7.	1904-8.	1905-9.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.	Single Year.	
							1911.	1912.
AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.								
Group I.								
Tea lb.	6.9261	7.0991	7.0947	7.3275	7.4058	7.3027	7.3091	7.5483
Coffee "	4.505	4.625	5.065	5.184	5.290	5.357	5.505	5.624
Jams and Jellies .. "	17.0922	17.0522	16.9636	17.1390	17.5552	17.9272	18.3258	18.3050
Dried Fruit .. "	5.7118	5.7568	5.8845	6.0496	6.0576	6.2879	6.1813	6.8522
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. "	6.1049	6.2238	6.5840	6.8861	7.1518	7.6174	7.7740	9.3310
Pickles and Sauces .. pint	1.9601	2.0465	2.2293	2.5265	2.6933	2.8744	3.0497	3.4315
Sugar lb.	102.3680	104.1600	104.8320	106.8480	106.8480	111.1040	111.3280	113.1200
Soap "	13.9645	14.0466	13.9325	14.1301	14.3653	14.6932	15.0325	15.5739
Group II.								
Bacon and Hams lb.	9.5179	9.9855	9.9204	9.8082	9.9261	10.2301	11.3714	11.2789
Butter "	20.2348	21.1188	21.9008	22.5036	23.3006	24.1270	24.7589	25.9690
Cheese "	3.4090	3.4004	3.5125	3.5731	3.5125	3.5804	3.3709	3.5548
Miscellaneous.								
Spirits gal.	.7816	.7753	.7756	.7849	.8023	.7986	.8494	.8592
Beer "	10.7397	10.8295	10.9466	11.2440	11.5615	11.9754	12.3650	13.1650
Tobacco lb.	2.2594	2.2576	2.2754	2.2828	2.2747	2.2684	2.2646	2.2349
Cigars "	.1436	.1434	.1448	.1485	.1522	.1556	.1676	.1670
Cigarettes "	.3182	.3306	.3538	.3842	.4223	.4694	.5077	.5818

RATIOS OF AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD (CONSUMPTION IN 1911 = 1000).

Group I.								
Tea "	947	971	970	1,002	1,013	999	1,000	1,033
Coffee "	818	840	920	942	961	973	1,000	1,022
Jams and Jellies .. "	933	930	926	935	958	978	1,000	999
Dried Fruit "	924	931	952	979	980	1,017	1,000	1,108
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. "	785	801	847	886	920	980	1,000	1,200
Pickles and Sauces .. "	643	671	731	828	883	942	1,000	1,125
Sugar "	919	936	942	960	960	998	1,000	1,016
Soap "	929	934	927	940	956	977	1,000	1,036
Group II.								
Bacon and Hams	837	878	872	863	873	900	1,000	992
Butter "	817	853	884	909	941	974	1,000	1,049
Cheese "	1,011	1,009	1,042	1,060	1,042	1,062	1,000	1,055
Miscellaneous.								
Spirits "	920	913	913	924	944	940	1,000	1,011
Beer "	869	876	885	909	935	968	1,000	1,063
Tobacco "	998	997	1,005	1,008	1,005	1,000	1,000	987
Cigars "	857	856	864	886	908	928	1,000	996
Cigarettes "	627	651	697	757	832	924	1,000	1,146
Index Numbers for all Articles together ..	876	889	903	924	942	971	1,000	1,045

* For method and weights see Report No. 1. Labour and Industrial Branch, pp. 84-85.

Increase in Saving Banks Deposits.—The figures given in the preceding paragraph show that, in spite of the increase in prices and cost of living in recent years, the average consumption of certain articles of common use has increased. This points to the inference that the purchasing power of the community has tended to increase at a greater rate than the increase in prices. This inference is corroborated by returns regarding depositors in Savings Banks.

The following table shews for each successive quinquennial period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, and for the years 1911 and 1912 separately (i.) the average number of savings bank depositors per 1000 of the population, the average amount of deposit, and the average amount of deposit per head of population, and (ii.) the ratios of each of these averages for each quinquennial period, taking the averages in 1911 as base (= 1000).

Australia, Increase in Average Number of Savings Banks Depositors and Amount of Deposit, 1903 to 1912.

PARTICULARS.	1903-7	1904-8	1905-9	1906-10	1907-11	1908-12	Single Year.	
							1911	1912
AVERAGE NO. OF DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT DEPOSITED.								
Depositors per 1000 of Population No	286	296	306	317	330	339	362	374*
Average Amount of Deposit £	32.130	32.660	33.413	34.330	35.320	36.362	37.122	38.570*
Deposits per Head of Population £	9.196	9.663	10.228	10.880	11.646	12.329	13.420	14.417*
RATIO OF AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE (AVERAGES FOR 1911 = 1000)								
Depositors per 1000 of Population No.	790	818	845	876	912	936	1,000	1,033
Average Amount of Deposit £	865	880	900	925	951	979	1,000	1,039
Deposits per Head of Population £	685	720	762	811	868	919	1,000	1,074

* On the 30th June, 1913, the corresponding figures were:—Depositors per 1000 of Population, 408; Average Amount of Deposit, £38.893; Deposits per Head of Population, £15.72.

Although the necessary statistical data are not available for demonstration, the undoubted increase during recent years in the number of places of amusement, accompanied by increased prices and sustained attendance at the metropolitan theatres, confirms the evidence provided by the figures in the preceding tables of the increased purchasing power and higher standard of living enjoyed by the people.

No. 69.—NUMBER OF INCOME-TAXPAYERS AND AMOUNT OF NET INCOME IN VICTORIA, 1894—1911, based upon Victorian Income Tax Returns, also Index Numbers of Incomes and Wages in Victoria for same period.

Year in which Income was Earned.	Distinct Taxpayers Paying Tax in following Year.	Total Net Income for Year. £	Average Net Income per Taxpayer for Year. £	Index Number taking 1911 Income as 1,000.	Index Number of Wages in Victoria, taking 1911 as 1,000. (a).
1894	31,120	12,114,100	389	602	—
5	27,306	10,741,567	393	608	—
6	26,266	10,565,500	402	622	768
7	33,051	10,739,200	325	503	—
8	33,577	12,055,900	359	556	—
9	34,377	14,025,100	408	632	—
1900	37,803	14,672,100	388	601	—
1	39,215	15,071,800	385	596	808
2	38,258 (b)	15,584,500 (b)	407	630	—
3	37,301 (b)	17,205,509 (b)	461	714	—
4	36,344 (b)	18,486,060 (b)	509	788	—
5	35,387 (b)	18,233,862 (b)	515	797	—
6	34,429	19,823,898	576	892	819
7	35,464	21,172,008	597	924	870
8	35,902	20,129,084	560	867	844
9	39,532	22,828,601	577	893	900
1910	37,618	23,281,292	619	958	938
1	39,525	25,517,176	646	1,000	1,000

(a) See Report No 2, Labour and Industrial Branch, p. 26.

(b) Estimated number and amount for taxpayers with incomes above £200. In these four years the income-tax limits were respectively £125, £150, £156, and £156.

No. 70.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.		Years.						
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,466,968
	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,266,391
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,733,359
Births	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	133,088
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.36	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,390	47,869	52,177
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.59	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.23
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	42,147
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,894	7,339,651
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,981,070
	Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.53
Oats	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	874,284
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,771	16,116,712
	Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	18.43
Barley	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	179,455
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,580	1,519,819	2,056,836	3,851,206
	Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.46
Maize	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	314,936
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,084,786	9,039,855	8,356,158
	Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.58	26.53
Hay	Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,368	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	3,217,041
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,868,032	3,955,311
	Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.23
Potatoes*	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	128,895
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	414,373
	Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	3.22
Sugar Cane	Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	144,282	155,567
	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	1,135,141
	Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	13.47
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	62,215
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	6,108,808
Total value all agricultural production	£	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	45,753,825
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live Stock	Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	98,003,521	88,263,686
	Cattle	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,961	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,577,259
	Horses	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,408,113
	Pigs	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	845,255
Wool prod., lb. greasy		...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	726,408,625	648,851,913
Butter product'n, lbs.		...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	187,194,161
Cheese		...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	16,160,491
Bacon and ham		...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	54,192,175
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	71,895,000
Mineral production—								
Gold...	£	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,928
Silver and lead...	£	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	4,219,013
Copper...	£	458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	2,564,278	3,244,550
Tin...	£	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	1,348,992
Zinc...	£	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	1,766,459
Coal...	£	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,418,025
Total value all mineral production	£	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	25,629,238
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn	sup. ft.	†	†	†	†	452,131,252	591,645,786	667,554,093
Manufactories—								
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	14,878
Hands employed	No.	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	327,456
Wages paid	£	...	...	...	...	...	27,531,876	31,987,492
Total value of output	£	...	...	...	...	...	133,022,090	148,775,407
Value added in process of manufac.	£	...	...	...	...	...	53,980,516	60,499,787

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. 2,466 2,748 3,284 3,778 4,028 4,174 4,061							
ent. & cleared { ton. 1,149,476 1,312,642 2,549,364 4,726,307 6,541,991 9,984,801 10,310,779							
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ 17,651,000 17,017,000 29,067,000 37,711,000 42,434,000 66,967,488 78,158,600							
per head £ 15/5/2 10/3/3 12/16/2 11/16/0 11/3/11 14/18/3 16/16/7							
Exports oversea £ 17,413,000 21,725,000 27,528,000 36,043,000 49,696,000 79,482,258 79,096,030							
per head £ 15/1/1 12/19/6 12/2/8 11/5/6 13/2/2 17/14/1 17/0/7							
Total oversea trade £ 35,064,000 38,742,000 56,595,000 73,754,000 92,130,000 146,449,746 157,254,690							
per head £ 30/6/3 23/2/9 24/18/10 23/1/6 24/6/1 32/12/4 33/17/2							
Customs and excise duties ... £ ... 4,809,326 7,440,869 8,656,530 13,515,005 15,591,324							
per head, £ ... 2/2/5 2/6/7 2/5/8 3/0/2 3/7/2							
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) 60,367,492 176,635,820 328,369,169 619,259,753 518,018,134 720,364,903 683,570,121							
£ 5,005,799 9,459,629 13,173,026 19,940,029 15,237,454 26,071,193 26,325,378							
bushels 87,249 799,924 5,364,653 9,794,791 20,260,058 55,147,840 32,604,247							
Wheat { 24,041 193,732 1,189,762 1,938,864 2,774,643 9,641,608 6,403,237							
£ 7,602 12,988 49,549 33,363 96,814 175,891 168,094							
Flour { tons 113,172 170,415 519,635 328,423 589,604 1,391,529 1,456,668							
£ 664,160 1,812,688 1,298,758 4,239,494 34,607,397 101,732,136 66,679,120							
Butter { lbs. 21,692 45,813 39,383 206,868 1,451,168 4,637,362 3,342,320							
£ 180,292 100,123 316,878 873,695 1,250,938 3,227,236 4,289,041							
Skins and hides... £ 148,201 914,278 644,149 571,069 677,745 1,936,599 1,548,134							
Tallow ... £ 37,575 566,780 362,965 460,894 2,611,244 4,307,273 4,567,808							
Meats ... £ 21,692 45,813 39,383 206,868 1,451,168 4,637,362 3,342,320							
Timber (undressed) £ 32,367 42,586 118,117 38,448 731,301 1,023,960 857,209							
Gold ... £ 9,957,056 7,184,833 6,445,365 5,703,532 14,315,741 12,045,766 12,377,137							
Silver and lead ... £ 4,237 37,891 57,954 1,932,253 3,224,253 3,224,730 3,759,741							
Copper ... £ 381,718 598,538 676,515 417,687 1,619,145 2,349,443 3,174,538							
Coal... £ 63,061 134,355 361,081 645,972 986,957 900,622 1,147,013							
Railways—							
Length, of line open, mls. 205 970 3,832 9,541 12,577 16,079 16,898							
Capital cost ... £ 6,654,516 19,269,786 42,741,350 99,764,090 123,587,000 152,896,000 161,645,000							
Gross revenue ... £ 318,823 1,102,650 3,910,122 8,654,085 11,038,000 17,848,000 19,101,000							
Working expenses ... £ 234,040 608,332 2,141,735 5,630,182 7,149,000 11,054,000 12,471,000							
Per cent. of work expenses on earnings% 73.41 55.17 54.77 65.06 64.76 61.94 65.29							
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. 12,844,060 24,382,000 67,640,000 157,297,000 220,853,000 453,885,000 479,673,000							
per head ... 11.13 14.54 29.61 49.07 58.26 101.1 103.3							
Newspapers dealt with ... No. 9,603,000 13,336,000 38,063,000 85,280,000 102,727,000 139,604,000 138,170,000							
per head ... 8.32 7.95 16.66 26.61 27.10 31.1 29.7							
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £ 2,970,357 2,456,487 3,978,711 4,417,269 3,406,175 876,428 425,418							
Coin & bullion held £ 4,662,415 6,168,869 9,108,243 16,712,923 19,737,572 30,024,225 27,033,792							
Advances ... £ 18,261,129 26,089,573 57,732,824 129,741,583 89,167,499 116,769,133 120,042,107							
Deposits ... £ 13,817,435 21,856,959 53,849,455 98,345,338 90,965,530 147,103,081 148,573,650							
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors 27,877 100,713 250,070 614,741 964,553 1,600,112 1,833,349							
Total deposits ... £ 1,320,739 3,198,285 7,854,480 15,536,592 30,882,645 59,393,682 70,547,932							
Aver. per depositor £ 47/7/7 31/14/2 31/8/2 25/5/6 32/0/4 37/2/4 38/9/7							
per head of population ... £ 0/18/8 1/18/9 3/10/5 4/18/7 8/4/0 13/8/5 14/8/1							
State Schools—							
Number of schools 1,864 2,502 4,494 6,231 7,012 8,060 8,350							
Teachers ... No. 2,471 9,028 12,564 14,500 16,971 18,518							
Enrolment ... 106,049 236,710 432,320 561,153 638,478 638,850 662,576							
Aver. attendance ... 73,446 137,767 255,143 350,773 450,246 463,799 496,252							

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.